

AMITY UNIVERSITY HARYANA

15.2.4- Educational programmes on ecosystems

Evidence No. 1- Herbal Garden

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BIODIVERSITY OF AMITY UNIVERSITY

GRURGAON, HARYANA

Aravalli range is one of the oldest mountains in the world known as the museum of minerals are now under existential threat due to rapid land use transformation to meet the need of development. Picturesque landscapes are being fast converted into industrial, educational and commercial hubs by compromising on their natural setting and ecological balance.

Amity University Haryana, a lush green oasis in this zone is an exception as it has adopted 'Nature-Just Development' having modern infrastructure supported by a strong natural ecological landscape. The rich flora and fauna at the campus imparts it a calm serenity and positivity making it an ideal setting to acquire knowledge and foster innovation, creativity and research. The colorful birds, peacocks and butterflies add to the vibrant and happy environment which is the hallmark of Amity University. Birds and Butterflies are not just a colorful creation but also are a bio-indicator of the ecological well-being as they are dependent on native vegetation and resources. In the era of man induced climate change, birds and butterflies are changing their behavioral and physiological pattern Even local birds like house sparrow and eagle have shown a rapid decline in their number.

On-campus 5acre herbal garden is a rich resource for advanced research in the field of Medicinal Plants. The herbal garden is treated as a field laboratory for creating awareness amongst students and visitors.

Here Herbal Garden is a separate space in garden devoted to growing a specific group of plants known as herbs. In our herbal Garden there is combination of ornamental and medicinal plants which we used for research and demonstration purpose.

It also plays important role in biodiversity conservation, commercial cultivation of medicinal & aromatic plants, production of quality planting material, processing & value addition, education, product development, capacity building, education and consultancy, marketing, database and publications.

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Ser No	Species	
	Local Name	Botanical Name
1	Aloe vera	Aloe vera
2	Brahmi	Bacopa monnieri
3	Bach	Acorus calamus
4	Stevia	Stevia rebaudiana
5	Kalmegh	Andrographis paniculata
6	Kala Bansa	Barleria cristata L.
7	Pila Bansa	Barleria prionitis
8	Giloy	Tinospora cordifolia
9	Haldi (Turmeric)	Curcuma longa
10	Touch me Not	Mimosa pudica
	(Lajwanti)	
11	Ram Tulsi	Ocimum tenuiflorum
12	Elaichi	Amomum lettaria
13	Hadjod	Cissus quadrangularis
14	Latjeera	Achyranthes aspera
15	Senna	Senna auriculata
16	Jatropha	Jatropha cuneata
17	Ashwagandha	Withania somnifera
18	Sarpagandha	Rauvolfia serpentina
19	Lemongrass	Cymbopogon citratus
20	Pipli (Long peeper)	Piper longum
21	Harad	Terminalia chebula
22	Bahera	Terminalia bellirica
23	Heena	Lawsonia inermis
24	Nirgudi	Vitex negundo
25	Neem	Azadirachta indica

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26	Gambhari	Gmelina arborea
27	Harsingar	Nyctanthes arbor-tristis
28	Anantmool	Hemidesmus indicus
29	Adusa	Justicia adhatoda
30	Sarpunkha	Tephrosia purpurea
31	Guggul	Commiphora wightii
32	Chitrak	Plumbago auriculata
33	Shatavari	Asparagus racemosus
34	Ishabagol	Plantago
35	Coleus Forskohlii	Plectranthus barbatus
36	Sinduri	Bixa orellana
37	Ashoka	Polyalthia longifolia
38	Bael	Aegle marmelos
39	Aonla	Phyllanthus emblica
40	Moringa	Moringa oleifera
41	Arjuna	Terminalia arjuna
42	Curry Tree	Murraya koenigii
43	Jasmine	Jasminum l
44	Chandni	Tabernaemontana divaricata
45	Bhringraj	Eclipta rostrate
46	Goolar	Ficus racemosa
47	Sadabahar	Catharanthus roseus
48	Bhumi Amla	Phyllanthus niruri
49	Ajwain	Trachyspermum ammi
50	Mint	Mentha longifolia
51	Jamun	Syzygium cumini
52	Ginger	Zingiber officinale
53	Rose	Rosa indica
54	Рарауа	Carica papaya
55	Gokhru	Tribulus terrestris
56	Ajuba (Pattar Chatta)	Bryophyllum pinnatum
57	European elderberry	Sambucus nigra
58	Palmarosa	Cymbopogon martinii
59	Motha	Cyperus rotundus
60	Babul	Vachellia nilotica
61	Shyam Tulsi	Ocimum sanctum
62	Castor (arandi)	Ricinus communis
63	Kapur Tulsi	Ocimum tenuiflorum
64	Mandukparni	Centilla acitica
65	Thyme Tulsi	Ocimum tenuiflorum
66	Almond	Prunus dulcis

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67	Amaltas	Cassia fistula
68	Gurhal	Hibiscus rosa sinesis
69	Custardapple	Annona reticulata
70	Anar (Pomogranate)	Punica granatum
71	Grapes	Vitis vinifera
72	Snake plant	Sansevieria trifasciata
73	Tejpatta	Cinnamomum tamala
74	Guava	Psidium guajava
75	Champa	Magnolia champaca
76	Dudhi	Euphorbia hirta
77	Nagdon	Euphorbia tithimaloides
78	Imli	Tamarindus indica
79	Cactus	Opuntia ficus indica
80	Kamphor	Cinnamon
81	Dalchino	Cinnamon dalchino
82	Sandalwood	Santalum paniculatum
82	Rudraksha	Elaeocarpus ganitreus
84	Kalpavriksha	Adansonia digitata



We also use here techniques like -

VERMICOMPOSTING - the process by which worms are used to convert organic materials (usually wastes) into a humus-like material known as vermin-compost.

It prepares in approx. 50-60 days then we used it as a fertilizer for plants of herbal garden

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GREEN HOUSE - Here it is Net framed structure that is used for **the production of fruits**, **vegetables**, **flowers**, **and any other plants that require special conditions of temperature**.



To increase the value and amount of greenery in campus we used to make a plantation drive time to time in which we plant different species and max number. Last drive was conducted in Aug 15-Aug 27 in which approx. 1000 plants were planted.



In addition to this we have drought resistance plants they have the abilityto survive drought conditions , Some plants are naturally drought resistance and other develop themselves into one due to their hybrid nature or need of survival for example crops like <u>corn wheat</u>, and <u>rice</u>.

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List of Drought Resistance Plants -

- Includes drought resistance trees
- Drought resistance shrubs
- Drought resistance ground covers
- Drought resistance ornamental grasses
- Mango
- Falsa
- Date
- Karunja (Roundberry)
- Guava
- Bail
- Loquat
- Lavender
- Pear Cactus
- Cactus
- Alvera
- Fig (Pepal , Anjir)
- Grapes
- Lantana
- Sage
- Bougainvillea
- Kei apple
- Salvia
- Catmint





We also performed Agriculture training time to time to maintain our crops, medicinal plants and to upgrade our skills to maintain them .

Recently we conducted a farming training program to explain our method of farming and cultivation of crops .



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