

**Master of Science (Biotechnology)**

***Programme Code: MSB***

***Duration – 2 Years Full Time***

**Programme Structure  
And  
Curriculum & Scheme of Examination  
With  
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)  
2017 Batch**

**AMITY UNIVERSITY  
RAJASTHAN**

## Credit Summary Sheet

<b>M. Sc. Biotechnology</b>					
<b>Semester</b>	<b>CC</b>	<b>DE</b>	<b>VA</b>	<b>OE</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>1</b>	18	3	4	3	28
<b>2</b>	18	3	4	3	28
<b>3</b>	18	3	4	3	28
<b>4</b>	30	-	-	-	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>114</b>

Note:- CC - Core Course, VA - Value Added Course, OE - Open Elective, DE - Domain Elective

<b>List of Open Electives from M.Sc Biotechnology</b>						
<b>From M.Sc Biotech –I sem</b>						
<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Lectures (L) Hours Per Week</b>	<b>Tutorial (T) Hours Per Week</b>	<b>Practical (P) Hours Per Week</b>	<b>Credits</b>
MSB130	Instrumentation in Biotechnology	DE	3	-	-	3
<b>From M.Sc Biotech –II sem</b>						
MSB 205	Research Methodology and Scientific Writing	CC	3	-	-	3
<b>From M.Sc Biotech –III sem</b>						
MSB 304	Recombinant DNA Technology	CC	3	-	2	4

M. Sc. Biotechnology: I Semester						
Course Code	Course Title	Category	Lectures (L) Hours Per Week	Tutorial (T) Hours Per Week	Practical (P) Hours Per Week	Credits
MSB101	Biochemistry & Metabolic Regulation	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB102	Advanced Microbial Technology	CC	3	1	-	4
MSB103	Bioinformatics	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB104	Cell & Molecular Biology	CC	3	1	-	4
MSB121	Biochemistry & Metabolic Regulation Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
MSB122	Advanced Microbial Technology Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
MSB123	Bioinformatics Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
MSB124	Cell & Molecular Biology Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
DE Electives: Student has to select 1 course from the list of following DE electives						
MSB130	Instrumentation in Biotechnology	DE	3	-	-	3
MSB131	IPR & Drug Regulatory Affairs	DE				
MSB132	Industrial Safety & Hazards	DE				
OE	Open Elective I	OE	3	-	-	3
BCS111	Communicational Skills - I	VA	1	-	-	1
BSS111	Self Development and Interpersonal Skills - I	VA	1	-	-	1
FLT111 FLG111 FLS111 FLC111	Foreign Language - I French German Spanish Chinese	VA	2	-	-	2
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>28</b>

M. Sc. Biotechnology: II Semester						
Course Code	Course Title	Category	Lectures (L) Hours Per Week	Tutorial (T) Hours Per Week	Practical (P) Hours Per Week	Credits
MSB201	Advanced Plant Biotechnology	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB202	Advanced Animal Biotechnology	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB203	Advanced Structural Biology	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB204	Advance Biostatistics for Biologists	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB205	Research Methodology and Scientific Writing	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB221	Advanced Plant Biotechnology Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
MSB222	Advanced Animal Biotechnology Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
MSB223	Advanced Structural Biology Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
DE Electives: Student has to select 1 course from the list of following DE electives						
MSB230	Environment Biotechnology	DE	3	-	-	3
MSB231	Medical Biotechnology	DE				
MSB232	Pharmaceutical Technology & Biotechnology	DE				
OE	Open Elective II	OE	3	-	-	3
BCS211	Communicational Skills - II	VA	1	-	-	1
BSS211	Self Development and Interpersonal Skills - II	VA	1	-	-	1
FLT211 FLG211 FLS211 FLC211	Foreign Language - II French German Spanish Chinese	VA	2	-	-	2
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>28</b>

M. Sc. Biotechnology: III Semester						
Course Code	Course Title	Category	Lectures (L) Hours Per Week	Tutorial (T) Hours Per Week	Practical (P) Hours Per Week	Credits
MSB301	<b>Bioprocess and Industrial Biotechnology</b>	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB302	Molecular Genetics and Developmental Biology	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB303	Enzyme Technology & Immunology	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB304	Recombinant DNA Technology	CC	3	-	-	3
MSB305	Genomics & Proteomics	CC	2	-	-	2
MSB321	<b>Bioprocess and Industrial Biotechnology Lab</b>	CC	-	-	2	1
<b>MSB323</b>	Enzyme Technology & Immunology Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
<b>MSB324</b>	Recombinant DNA Technology Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
<b>MSB325</b>	Genomics & Proteomics Lab	CC	-	-	2	1
DE Electives: Student has to select 1 course from the list of following DE electives						
MSB330	Advanced Food Technology	DE	3	-	-	3
MSB331	Tissue Engineering	DE				
MSB332	Drug Discovery & Development	DE				
OE	Open Elective III	OE	3	-	-	3
BCS311	Communicational Skills - III	VA	1	-	-	1
BSS311	Self Development and Interpersonal Skills - III	VA	1	-	-	1
FLT311 FLG311 FLS311 FLC311	Foreign Language - III French German Spanish Chinese	VA	2	-	-	2
	<b>TOTAL</b>					<b>28</b>

M. Sc. Biotechnology: IV Semester						
Course Code	Course Title	Category	Lectures (L) Hours Per Week	Tutorial (T) Hours Per Week	Practical (P) Hours Per Week	Credits
MSB460	Major Project /Dissertation	CC	-	-	-	30
	<b>TOTAL</b>				-	<b>30</b>

**BIOCHEMISTRY AND METABOLIC REGULATION****Course Code: MSB101****Credit Unit:03****Theory****Course Objective:**

The objectives of the Metabolic Biochemistry course are to provide a comprehensive understanding of human metabolism in areas of enzymology and protein structure and function; energy releasing and energy consuming metabolic processes; the regulation of synthesis and breakdown of sugars, lipids, nucleic acids, and amino acids which is necessary for further work in the biochemical/biomedical and biotechnology areas.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Structure of Biomolecules, Metabolism of Carbohydrates, Lipids, Proteins, Amino acids and Nucleic acids.

**Module II**

Photosynthesis in Microorganisms; Role of chlorophylls, carotenoids and phycobilins; Calvin cycle; Chemolithotrophy; hydrogen- iron-nitrite-oxidizing bacteria; nitrate and sulfate reduction; methanogenesis and acetogenesis; Bacterial fermentations.

**Module III: Modes of Regulation**

Different levels of regulation - protein synthesis/degradation, allosteric regulation, reversible covalent modification, proteolytic processing, Requirements for ATP in synthesis and degradation cycle, Reversibility of the different methods of regulation, Consequences of misregulation

**Module IV: Regulation of metabolic pathways**

Glycolysis/glycogenolysis, Phosphogluconate/Citric Acid Cycle, Oxidative Phosphorylation, Fatty acid oxidation, Fatty Acid Biosynthesis, Amino Acid Oxidation, Regulation of Metabolism for the production of Primary and Secondary Metabolites with case studies

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:****Text:**

- Lehninger, A. (2013). Principles of Biochemistry, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., Nelson and Cox.
- Mathews, Van Holde & (2012). Ahern Biochemistry. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition.

**References:**

- Smith, E. L., Hill, R. L. Lehman, I. R. Lefkowitz, R. J. Handler, P. & White, A. (1983). Biochemistry 7<sup>th</sup> Ed. McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- Berg, J. M., Tymoczko, J. L. & Stryer, L. (1990). Biochemistry, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., W.H. Freeman and Company.
- Voet, D. V. & Voet, J. G. (2010). Biochemistry, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. Wiley
- Conn, E. E. & Stumph, P. K. (1987). Outlines of Biochemistry, John Wiley & Sons.



## ADVANCED MICROBIAL TECHNOLOGY

**Course Code: MSB102**

**Credit Unit:04**

### Theory

#### Course Objective:

An introduction to microorganisms, their morphology, reproduction, cultivation, metabolism, genetics, ecology of microorganisms and their relationships to health and environment

#### Course Contents:

##### Module I

Introduction (bacteria, fungi, algae, protozoa and viruses), Contribution of Scientists, Koch's Postulates, methods in Microbiology -Principles of microbial nutrition, Culture media, Theory and practice of sterilization, pure culture techniques, Enrichment culture techniques and Microbial lab techniques.

##### Module II

Prokaryotic structure and function - Microbial nutrition and growth - Arithmetic and Geometric Growth expression, mathematical expression of growth, growth curve, measurement of growth and growth yields, synchronous growth, continuous culture, Diauxic growth, culture collection and maintenance of cultures.

##### Module III

Microbial evolution, systematics and taxonomy - new approaches to bacterial taxonomy, classification including ribotyping, characteristics of primary domains, taxonomy, nomenclature and Bergey's manual, ribosomal RNA sequencing, microbial regulation of gene expression (attenuation and negative regulation with e.g. *trp* and *lac* operon), transfer of genetic material: plasmids, transposons, transduction, transformation and conjugation .

##### Module IV

Host-parasite relationship -Normal micro flora of skin, oral cavity, gastrointestinal tract; entry of pathogens into the host, types of toxins (Exo, endo, entro) and their mode of actions, Plant -Microbe Interactions, Microbial pathogenesis -Disease reservoirs; Epidemiological terminologies; Infectious disease transmission

##### Module V

Chemotherapy/antibiotics -Antimicrobial agents, sulfa drugs, antibiotics -penicillin and cephalosporins, broad spectrum antibiotics, antibiotics from prokaryotes. antifungal antibiotics; mode of action, resistance to antibiotics

#### Examination Scheme:

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

#### Text & References:

##### Text:

- Pelczar, M.J., Chan, E.C.S. & Kreig, N.R. (2001). Microbiology 6<sup>th</sup> Ed. Tata McGraw Hill.
- Prescott, L.M. (2014). Microbiology, 9<sup>th</sup> Ed. McGraw by Hill Higher Education.

##### References:

- Stanier, R. Y., Ingraham, J.L., Wheelis M.L. & Painter, P.R. (2005). General Microbiology, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. McMillan,
- Atlas, R.M. (1997). Principles of Microbiology 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. WMT Brown Publishers.
- VanDemark, P.J. & Batzing, B.L. Menlo Park (1987). The microbes: an introduction to their nature and importance, Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Co.
- Tortora, G. J., Funke, B. R. and Case, C.L. (1994).Microbiology 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. Benzamin Cummings Inc. California.

**BIOINFORMATICS****Course Code: MSB103****Credit Unit:03****Theory****Course Objective:**

The objective is to describe data models and database management systems with an emphasis on biologically important techniques to store various data on DNA sequencing structures, genetic mapping, phylogenetic analysis. Multiple sequence alignment, protein structure prediction, and comparative genome analysis.

**Course Contents:****Module I: Introduction and overview**

The NCBI, sequence databases, sequence retrieval, sequence file formats, submitting DNA, protein sequences and sequence assembly.

**Module II**

Exact string matching -classical comparison based methods, semi numerical string matching, suffix trees - construction and application, Databases and rapid sequence analysis –Blast and Fasta , sequence comparison by statistical content; Dynamic programming alignment -The number of alignments, shortest and longest paths in a network, global distance and similarity alignments, Fitting one sequence onto the other, trace backs, parametric sequence comparison

**Module III**

Global and local alignments, scoring matrices-pam and blosum and gap penalties, filtering, position specific scoring matrices, internet resources , uses of multiple sequence alignment programs and methods pattern searching programs, family and superfamily representation & profit analysis.

**Module IV**

Trees-representation of sequences, tree interpretation, Distance – additive, ultrameric and nonadditive distances, tree building methods, phylogenetic analysis, parsimony, Bootstrap, maximum likelihood trees , estimating the rate of change, likelihood and trees; analysis software.

**Module V**

Annotation, ESTs – databases, comparative genome analysis clustering, gene discovery, protein identification, physical properties, motifs and patterns, structure, folding classes, structure classification; Structure databases–PDB and MMDB, visualizing structural information, Docking of Molecules, structure prediction in proteins, prediction of buried residues in proteins, RNA secondary structure – minimum free-energy structures, Genome analysis, genome rearrangements with inversions, gene identification, gene expression, expression analysis, gene identification and functional classification.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:****Text:**

- Sensen, C.W. (2002). Essentials of Genomics and Bioinformatics, John Wiley and Sons.
- Mount, D.W. (2004). Bioinformatics: Sequence and Genome Analysis. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press.
- Baxevanis, A.D. and Ouellette, B.F.F (2009). Bioinformatics: A Practical Guide to the Analysis of Genes and Proteins, Wiley – Interscience

**References:**

- Gusfield, D. (1997). Algorithms on Strings, Trees, and Sequences: Computer Science and Computational Biology, Cambridge University Press
- Heijne, G. Von and Heijne, G. Von (1987). Sequence Analysis in Molecular Biology: Treasure Trove or Trivial Pursuit by Academic Press.
- Pevzner, P.A. (2000). Computational Molecular Biology: An Algorithmic Approach by MIT Press
- Doolittle, R.F., Abelson, J.N, & Simon, M.I. (1996). Computer Methods for Macromolecular Sequence Analysis, Academic press
- Waterman, M. (1995). Introduction to Computational Biology: Maps, Sequences and Genomes, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed, Chapman and Hall.

**CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY**

Course Code: MSB104

Credit Unit:04

**Theory****Course Objective:**

The object of the present course is to develop basic knowledge and skills in cell and molecular biology and to understand the structure and function of the cellular and sub cellular components of cells and tissues with the help of recent techniques. This course will help students to get an understanding of cell function at the molecular level including the fundamentals of DNA They will become aware of the complexity and harmony of the cell. Applications of cellular and molecular biology in Biotechnology will also be presented.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Protein targeting - Chemical and physical properties of cell membranes and their major components, significance of these properties to membrane structure, integral and peripheral membrane proteins, biosynthesis of membrane and secreted proteins; targeting of proteins to membranes.

**Module II**

Membrane transport/Cell Cycle - Mechanisms for transport of small molecules across the membrane, including simple diffusion, facilitative diffusion, primary and secondary active transport, action of ionophores. Cell cycle and the events associated with each stage, control of the cell cycle and the proteins involved; know the role of the cyclins and cyclin-dependent kinases, cell cycle checkpoints, methods for synchronizing the cell cycle in cell populations.

**Module III**

Intracellular Signaling I - define growth, growth factor, growth factor receptor, mitogen, receptor, effector, second messenger, action of hormones and other biologically active agents that act via receptors in the nucleus and/or cytoplasm. Intracellular Signaling II - the intracellular signaling cascades triggered by hormone binding to these receptor, G proteins signalling, the action of Ca<sup>2+</sup> and diacylglycerol as second messengers.

**Module IV: Replication**

Replication of DNA, Role of DNA polymerases & proteins involved in DNA replication, Compare and contrast eukaryote and prokaryote DNA replication, telomeres, telomerase and altered telomerase function in aging and disease.

**Recombination & Repair:** Mutations and types of site mutations: substitution, transition, transversion, insertion, deletion, tautomer, frameshift and nonsense mutation. Repair mechanisms: dimer repair, excision repair, mismatch repair, trans-lesion repair, and recombinational repair.

**Module V**

Transcription - RNA transcription and the proteins required for each step, maturation of the RNA transcript derived from a eukaryotic gene, structure of prokaryote and eukaryote promoter and the function of promoter sequences, inhibitors of prokaryote and eukaryote transcription and their mechanisms of action. Concept of operon, inducer, operator and polycistronic transcript, expression of the lac operon and trp operon in *E. coli*, catabolite repression, leader peptide and attenuator site, enhancer and transcription factors, four common DNA-binding motifs found in transcription factors, mRNA stability and alternative splicing in gene expression

**Module VI: Translation**

Genetic code and the concept of colinearity of the gene and protein, components required for translation, basic steps involved in initiation, elongation, and termination of protein translation, inhibitors of protein translation. Compare and contrast the spatial and temporal differences in prokaryotic and eukaryotic transcription and translation

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:****Text:**

- Albert, B. (2002). Molecular Biology of the Cell 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., Garland Science New York.
- Darnell, L. and Baltimore (2012). Molecular Biology, Mac Millan
- Watson et al., (2013). Molecular Biology of the gene, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., Pearson.

**References:**

- Lewis, B. (2003). Genes VIII, Benjamin Cummings.
- Goodenough, U. W. (1984). Genetics 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Saunders (W.B.) Co Ltd.
- Swanson, C. P., Merz, T. & Young, W.J. (1981). Cytogenetics, Prentice Hall
- Berg, J. M., Tymoczko, J. L. & Stryer, L. (2002). Biochemistry, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. W.H. Freeman and Company, ,
- Brown, T.A. (1990). Genomes 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Oxford: Wiley-Liss,

**BIOCHEMISTRY AND METABOLIC REGULATION -Lab****Course Code: MSB121****Credit Unit:01****Course Contents:****Module I: Proteins**

Identification of protein by Biuret test, quantitation of protein by Bradford method, Separation of proteins by SDS-PAGE, Enzyme: Determination of serum alkaline phosphatase activity

**Module II: Nucleic Acid**

Biochemical estimation of DNA, RNA. Separation of DNAsamples on Agarose gel.

**Carbohydrate:** Color reactions of different type of carbohydrates, Biochemical estimation of blood sugar

**Lipids:** Blood Cholesterol estimation.

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10

**Note:** Minor variation could be there depending on the examiner.

**ADVANCED MICROBIAL TECHNOLOGY -Lab****Course Code: MSB122****Credit Unit:01****Course Contents:****Module I**

Preparation of culture media for cultivation of specific microorganism. Isolation of microbes from air, soil and water samples, their identification by staining techniques – simple staining, differential Gram staining, lacto phenol cotton blue staining for fungi

**Module II**

Biochemical test – Indole test, methyl red test, voges proskaeur test, citrate utilization, starch hydrolysis, protease, catalase test and oxidase test. Identification of microbes in water samples; standard plate count, presumptive and confirmed coli form test, BOD and COD

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10

**Note:** Minor variation could be there depending on the examiner.

**BIOINFORMATICS -Lab****Course Code: MSB123****Credit Unit:01****Course Objective:**

To demonstrate the techniques and soft wares used for sequence analysis, alignment, structure prediction of the proteins and other compounds and finding the phylogenetic relationships

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Basics of sequence analysis Retrieving a sequence-nucleic acid/Protein

**Module II**

Local and Global Alignment- concepts Pair wise sequence alignment, multiple sequence alignment  
Dynamic Programming – Smith Watermann Algorithm Needleman Wunsch Algorithm

**Module III**

Motif and pattern searching, Structure prediction, Protein structure classification resources, Structure superposition tools, Energy minimization and simulated annealing

**Module IV**

Phylogenetic prediction and analysis

**Module V**

Docking small molecules/peptides in active site of protein. Use of automated docking procedures. Free energy calculation.

**Module VI**

Finding transcription regulatory signals

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10

**Note:** Minor variation could be there depending on the examiner.

**CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY -Lab****Course Code: MSB124****Credit Unit:01****Course Objective:**

The laboratory experiments in Recombinant DNA Technology would certainly help to comprehend the theoretical aspects of the subject.

**Course Contents:**

1. Isolation of genomic DNA from prokaryotic and Eukaryotes
2. Isolation of plasmid.
3. Study of apoptosis by TUNEL method
4. Isolation of cell organelles by ultracentrifugation.
5. Study of in vitro transcription.
6. Study of DNA repair mechanism
7. Site-directed mutagenesis

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10

**Note:** Minor variation could be there depending on the examiner.

**INSTRUMENTATION IN BIOTECHNOLOGY****Course Code: MSB130****Credit Unit:03****Theory****Course Objective:**

To demonstrate a thorough knowledge of the equipment and operating modes of instrumentation systems used in the area of biotechnology and critically discuss the limitations and biohazards of the equipment and techniques employed in biotechnology.

**Course Contents:****Module I: Ultracentrifugation**

Sedimentation equilibrium and sedimentation velocity methods, Analytical and Preparative centrifuges, application of density gradient and differential centrifugation.

**Module II: Gel electrophoresis**

Agarose and Polyacrylamide, Two-dimensional electrophoresis, Isoelectric focussing, Capillary electrophoresis, Pulse-field gel electrophoresis, Immunoelectrophoresis.

**Module III**

TLC gas chromatography, gel filtration, ion-exchange chromatography, affinity chromatography and HPLC, FPLC.

**Module IV**

UV and visible Spectroscopy, Spectrofluorimetry, Atomic absorption spectrophotometry, Mass Spectrometry, Infrared Spectroscopy, MALDITOF, Nuclear Magnetic Resonance and Electron Spin Resonance Spectroscopy, Magnetic Resonance Imaging. X-Ray diffraction.

**Module V**

Optical and Electron Microscopy, Transmission and Scanning Electron Microscopy, Tunneling Electron Microscopy, Polarization and Fluorescence microscopy.

**Module VI**

Radio tracers, GM Counter, Proportional and Scintillation Counters, Autoradiography, Radio-immunoassay.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:****Text:**

- Wilson, K. & Walker, J. (2000). Practical Biochemistry, Principles & Techniques 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. Cambridge University Press.
- Friefelder, D. (1982). Physical Biochemistry: Applications to Biochemistry and Molecular Biology 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. W. H. Freeman

**References:**

- Hoppert, M. (2005). Microscopic Techniques in Biotechnology, Wiley-Blackwell.
- Venn, R. F. (2002). Principles and Practice of Bioanalysis 1<sup>st</sup> Ed. Taylor and Francis, London.
- Van Impe, J.F.M., Vanrolleghem, P. A. & Iserentant, D. M. (1998). Advanced Instrumentation, Data Interpretation, and Control of Biotechnological Processes, Springer Science + Business media
- Glusker, J.P. & Trueblood, K.N. (1985). Crystal Structure Analysis: a primer by Oxford University Press.
- Rhodes, G. (1993). Crystallography Made Crystal Clear: A Guide for Users of Macromolecular Models, Academic Press Inc.
- Gunter, H. (1992). NMR Spectroscopy: Basic Principles, Concepts and Applications in Chemistry, Wiley India Pvt. Limited.
- Van Holde, K. E., Johnson, W. C. & Ho, P. S. (2006). Principles of Physical Biochemistry” by Prentice Hall



**IPR & DRUG REGULATORY AFFAIRS****Course Code: MSB131****Credit Unit:03****Theory:****Course Objective:**

It will familiarize the students of the IPR issues and regulatory issues pertaining to health care industries. The unit will also cover the regulatory legislation and associated approvals and permissions required to conduct high-quality single-centre, national and international clinical trials.. Ethical issues will be considered throughout the unit.

**Module-I (Intellectual Property Rights-I)**

Regulatory affairs and its importance.

General Principles of Intellectual Property: Copyright, Trademark, Inventions-Patentable, Geographical Indications, Industrial Designs, Integrated Circuits, Trade Secrets. Patents: need of patents, major types of patents, International registration of patents, patent term and extension The Patents Act, 1970 – Salient features.

**Module-II (Intellectual Property Rights-II)**

Organization: Intellectual Property Rights, World Trade Organization (WTO), World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Paris Convention, Berne Convention, TRIPS Agreement, the Doha Declaration, Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), Madrid Protocol.

**Module-III (Drug Regulatory Affairs)**

New Drug Application: Steps involved in the development of new drug. New drug applications as per WHO guidelines and abbreviated NDA. Requirement and guidelines on clinical trials, Investigational New Drug Application (IND).

Generic Drug Products: Drug Regulations – IND and NDA, Drug Regulations – ANDA, Generic Drug Product Development, Generic Drug Product Approval, SUPAC.

Introduction about GMP, cGMP, GLP, GCP, CDSCO, CPCSEA, US-FDA

Introductory drugs Jurisprudence: Drugs & Cosmetic Act & Rules

**Evaluation:**

Components	Other Components	Attendance	MTE	ESE
Weightage (%)	10	5	15	70

**Texts & References**

1. Dr. N.S. Vyawahare and Sachin Itkar, (2011). Drug Regulatory Affairs, Nirali Prakashan
2. C.V.S. Subrahmanyam & J. ThimmaSetty, (2012). Pharmaceutical Regulatory Affairs, Vallabh Prakashan
3. Quality Assurance of Pharmaceutics Vol I & II (1999).WHO publications
4. WIPO website study material
5. Nair, Kanakkan Raghavan Gangadharan, and Ashok Kumar, (1994), Intellectual property rights. No. 1. Allied Publishers.
6. Cell, I. P. R. (2002), "Intellectual property rights."
7. Yan, Huang. (1996), "Intellectual property rights."

**INDUSTRIAL SAFETY AND HAZARDS****Course Code: MSB132****Credit Unit:03****Theory****Course Objective:**

Course addresses management and engineering design concepts required for process safety in chemical and biotechnology systems, with pharmaceutical manufacturing applications. Content focuses on sound engineering principles and practices as they apply to industrial situations, project design, risk mitigation, process and equipment integrity, and engineering codes and standards.

**Course Contents:****Module I: Hazards**

Chemical hazards classification. Radiation hazards and control of exposure to radiation. Types of fire and fire prevention methods. Mechanical hazards. Electrical hazards

**Module II: Psychology and Hygiene**

Industrial psychology Industrial hygiene. Safety in plant site selection and plant layout. Industrial lighting and ventilation. Industrial noise.

**Module III: Occupational diseases and control**

Occupational diseases and prevention methods. Safe housekeeping, Instrumentation for safe operation. Personal protective equipments. Safety in chemical operations and processes.

**Module IV: Management**

Safety organization – safety committee – safety education and training. Management process. Philosophy and need for Industrial safety. Role of Government in Industrial safety.

**Module V: Laws**

Factory Act. ESI Act, Environmental Act. Workment - comperation Act. Advantages of adopting safety laws.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
<b>Weightage (%)</b>	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:****Text:**

- Guide for Safety in the Chemical laboratory second edition, Manufacturing Chemists Allocation. Van vostrand Reinhold Company, New York.
- Anonymous (1972). Guide for Safety in the Chemical Laboratory , 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., Litton Educational Publishing, Inc., New York
- Fawcett, H.H. & Wood, W.S. (1982). Safety and Accident Prevention in Chemical Operation, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. John Wiley and sons, New York.

**References:**

- Industrial Safety and Laws by Indian School of Labour Education, Madras.

## COMMUNICATION SKILLS – I

**Course Code:** BCS111

**Credit Unit:**01

### Course Objective:

The Course is designed to give an overview of the four broad categories of English Communication thereby enhance the learners' communicative competence.

### Course Contents:

#### Module I: Listening Skills

Effective Listening: Principles and Barriers  
Listening Comprehension on International Standards

#### Module II: Speaking Skills

Pronunciation and Accent  
Reading excerpts from news dailies & magazines  
Narrating Incident; Story telling.  
Extempore & Role Plays

#### Module III: Reading Skills

Vocabulary: Synonyms, antonyms, diminutives, homonyms, homophones  
Idioms & phrases  
Foreign words in English

#### Module IV: Writing Skills

Writing Paragraphs  
Précis Writing  
Letter writing  
Coherence and structure  
Essay writing

#### Module V: Activities

News reading  
Picture reading  
Movie magic  
Announcements

### Examination Scheme:

Components	CT1	CT2	CAF	V	GD	GP	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	25	10	10	10	5

CAF – Communication Assessment File

GD – Group Discussion

GP – Group Presentation

### Text & References:

- Working in English, Jones, Cambridge
- Business Communication, Raman – Prakash, Oxford
- Speaking Personally, Porter-Ladousse, Cambridge
- Speaking Effectively, Jermy Comfort, et.al, Cambridge

**SELF DEVELOPMENT AND INTERPERSONAL SKILLS - I  
(SELF-DEVELOPMENT AND INTERPERSONAL SKILLS)**

**Course Code:** BSS211

**Credit Unit:**01

**Course Objective:**

This course aims at imparting an understanding of:

Self and the process of self exploration

Learning strategies for development of a healthy self esteem

Importance of attitudes and their effect on work behaviour

Effective management of emotions and building interpersonal competence.

**Course Contents:**

**Module I: Understanding Self**

Formation of self concept

Dimension of Self

Components of self

Self Competency

**Module II: Self-Esteem: Sense of Worth**

Meaning and Nature of Self Esteem

Characteristics of High and Low Self Esteem

Importance & need of Self Esteem

Self Esteem at work

Steps to enhance Self Esteem

**Module III: Emotional Intelligence: Brain Power**

Introduction to EI

Difference between IQ, EQ and SQ

Relevance of EI at workplace

Self assessment, analysis and action plan

**Module IV: Managing Emotions and Building Interpersonal Competence**

Need and importance of Emotions

Healthy and Unhealthy expression of emotions

Anger: Conceptualization and Cycle

Developing emotional and interpersonal competence

Self assessment, analysis and action plan

**Module V: Leading Through Positive Attitude**

Understanding Attitudes

Formation of Attitudes

Types of Attitudes

Effects of Attitude on

Behaviour

Perception

Motivation  
 Stress  
 Adjustment  
 Time Management  
 Effective Performance  
 Building Positive Attitude

**Module VI: End-of-Semester Appraisal**

Viva based on personal journal  
 Assessment of Behavioural change as a result of training  
 Exit Level Rating by Self and Observer

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	SAP	A	Mid Term Test (CT)	VIVA	Journal for Success (JOS)
Weightage (%)	20	05	20	30	25

**Text & References:**

- Towers, Marc: Self Esteem, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 1997, American Media
- Pedler Mike, Burgoyne John, Boydell Tom, A Manager’s Guide to Self-Development: Second edition, McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- Covey, R. Stephen: Seven habits of Highly Effective People, 1992 Edition, Simon & Schuster Ltd.
- Khera Shiv: You Can Win, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 1999, Macmillan
- Gegax Tom, Winning in the Game of Life: 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Harmony Books
- Chatterjee Debashish, Leading Consciously: 1998 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.
- Dr. Dinkmeyer Don, Dr. Losoncy Lewis, The Skills of Encouragement: St. Lucie Press.
- Singh, Dalip, 2002, Emotional Intelligence at work; First Edition, Sage Publications.
- Goleman, Daniel: Emotional Intelligence, 1995 Edition, Bantam Books
- Goleman, Daniel: Working with E.I., 1998 Edition, Bantam Books.

**FRENCH – I**

Course Code: FLT 111

Credit Unit:02

**Course Objective:**

To familiarize the students with the French language

- with the phonetic system
- with the syntax
- with the manners
- with the cultural aspects

**Course Contents:****Module A: pp. 01 to 37: Unités 1, 2, Unité 3 Objectif 1,2**

Only grammar of Unité 3: objectif 3, 4 and 5

**Contenu lexical: Unité 1 : Découvrir la langue française : (oral et écrit)**

1. se présenter, présenter quelqu'un, faire la connaissance des autres, formules de politesse, rencontres
2. dire/interroger si on comprend
3. Nommer les choses

**Unité 2: Faire connaissance**

1. donner/demander des informations sur une personne, premiers contacts, exprimer ses goûts et ses préférences
2. Parler de soi: parler du travail, de ses activités, de son pays, de sa ville.

**Unité 3: Organiser son temps**

1. dire la date et l'heure

**Contenu grammatical:**

1. organisation générale de la grammaire
2. article indéfini, défini, contracté
3. nom, adjectif, masculin, féminin, singulier et pluriel
4. négation avec « de », "moi aussi", "moi non plus"
5. interrogation : Inversion, est-ce que, qui, que, quoi, qu'est-ce que, où, quand, comment, quel(s), quelle(s)  
Interro-négatif : réponses : oui, si, non
6. pronom tonique/disjoint- pour insister après une préposition
7. futur proche

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- le livre à suivre: Campus: Tome 1

**GERMAN – I****Course Code:** FLG 111**Credit Unit:**02**Course Objective:**

To enable the students to converse, read and write in the language with the help of the basic rules of grammar, which will later help them to strengthen their language.

To give the students an insight into the culture, geography, political situation and economic opportunities available in Germany

**Course Contents:****Module I: Introduction**

Self introduction: heissen, kommen, wohnen, lernen, arbeiten, trinken, etc.

All personal pronouns in relation to the verbs taught so far.

Greetings: Guten Morgen!, Guten Tag!, Guten Abend!, Gute Nacht!, Danke sehr!, Danke!, Vielen Dank!, (es tut mir Leid!),

Hallo, wie geht's?: Danke gut!, sehr gut!, prima!, ausgezeichnet!,  
Es geht!, nicht so gut!, so la la!, miserabel!

**Module II: Interviewspiel**

To assimilate the vocabulary learnt so far and to apply the words and phrases in short dialogues in an interview – game for self introduction.

**Module III: Phonetics**

Sound system of the language with special stress on Diphthongs

**Module IV: Countries, nationalities and their languages**

To make the students acquainted with the most widely used country names, their nationalities and the language spoken in that country.

**Module V: Articles**

The definite and indefinite articles in masculine, feminine and neuter gender. All Vegetables, Fruits, Animals, Furniture, Eatables, modes of Transport

**Module VI: Professions**

To acquaint the students with professions in both the genders with the help of the verb “sein”.

**Module VII: Pronouns**

Simple possessive pronouns, the use of my, your, etc.

The family members, family Tree with the help of the verb “to have”

**Module VIII: Colours**

All the color and color related vocabulary – colored, colorful, colorless, pale, light, dark, etc.

**Module IX: Numbers and calculations – verb “kosten”**

The counting, plural structures and simple calculation like addition, subtraction, multiplication and division to test the knowledge of numbers.

“Wie viel kostet das?”

**Module X: Revision list of Question pronouns**

W – Questions like who, what, where, when, which, how, how many, how much, etc.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- Wolfgang Hieber, Lernziel Deutsch
- Hans-Heinrich Wangler, Sprachkurs Deutsch
- Schulz Griesbach, Deutsche Sprachlehre für Ausländer
- P.L Aneja, Deutsch Interessant- 1, 2 & 3
- Rosa-Maria Dallapiazza et al, Tangram Aktuell A1/1,2
- Braun, Nieder, Schmöe, Deutsch als Fremdsprache 1A, Grundkurs

**SPANISH – I**

Course Code: FLS 111

Credit Unit:02

**Course Objective:**

To enable students acquire the relevance of the Spanish language in today's global context, how to greet each other. How to present / introduce each other using basic verbs and vocabulary

**Course Contents:****Module I**

A brief history of Spain, Latin America, the language, the culture...and the relevance of Spanish language in today's global context.

Introduction to alphabets

**Module II**

Introduction to '*Saludos*' (How to greet each other. How to present / introduce each other).

Goodbyes (*despedidas*)

The verb *llamarse* and practice of it.

**Module III**

Concept of Gender and Number

Months of the years, days of the week, seasons. Introduction to numbers 1-100, Colors, Revision of numbers and introduction to ordinal numbers.

**Module IV**

Introduction to *SER* and *ESTAR* (both of which mean To Be).Revision of '*Saludos*' and '*Llamarse*'. Some adjectives, nationalities, professions, physical/geographical location, the fact that spanish adjectives have to agree with gender and number of their nouns. Exercises highlighting usage of *Ser* and *Estar*.

**Module V**

Time, demonstrative pronoun (*Este/esta, Aquel/aquella* etc)

**Module VI**

Introduction to some key AR /ER/IR ending regular verbs.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- Español, En Directo I A
- Español Sin Fronteras



**CHINESE – I****Course Code:** FLC 111**Credit Unit:**02**Course Objective:**

There are many dialects spoken in China, but the language which will help you through wherever you go is Mandarin, or Putonghua, as it is called in Chinese. The most widely spoken forms of Chinese are Mandarin, Cantonese, Gan, Hakka, Min, Wu and Xiang. The course aims at familiarizing the student with the basic aspects of speaking ability of Mandarin, the language of Mainland China. The course aims at training students in practical skills and nurturing them to interact with a Chinese person.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Show pictures, dialogue and retell.

Getting to know each other.

Practicing chart with Initials and Finals. (CHART – The Chinese Phonetic Alphabet Called “Hanyu Pinyin” in Mandarin Chinese.)

Practicing of Tones as it is a tonal language.

Changes in 3<sup>rd</sup> tone and Neutral Tone.

**Module II**

Greetings

Let me Introduce

The modal particle “ne”.

Use of Please ‘qing’ – sit, have tea ..... etc.

A brief self introduction – Ni hao ma? Zaijian!

Use of “bu” negative.

**Module III**

Attributives showing possession

How is your Health? Thank you

Where are you from?

A few Professions like – Engineer, Businessman, Doctor, Teacher, Worker.

Are you busy with your work?

May I know your name?

**Module IV**

Use of “How many” – People in your family?

Use of “zhe” and “na”.

Use of interrogative particle “shenme”, “shui”, “ma” and “nar”.

How to make interrogative sentences ending with “ma”.

Structural particle “de”.

Use of “Nin” when and where to use and with whom. Use of guixing.

Use of verb “zuo” and how to make sentences with it.

**Module V**

Family structure and Relations.

Use of “you” – “mei you”.

Measure words

Days and Weekdays.

Numbers.

Maps, different languages and Countries.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- “Elementary Chinese Reader Part I” Lesson 1-10

## ADVANCE PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

**Course Code: MSB201**

**Credit Unit: 03**

### Theory

#### Course Objective:

The present course aims to give an exposure to advancement in plant biotechnology, where students will learn about culture of plants, cloning, induced genetic variability, genetic engineering and their practical importance. The course will improve skills related to plant biotechnology.

#### Course Contents:

#### Module I

**Micropropagation:** Concept of totipotency, Importance of micropropagation, Nutrient media, process, various methods of micropropagation, factors affecting micropropagation, acclimatization, somaclonal variation, applications, advantages and limitation of micropropagation.

#### Module II

Protoplast culture: Importance, isolation, purification and viability of protoplast, protoplast culture methods, various methods of fusion, isolation of desired fusion product, protoplast regeneration and factors affecting, fate of fusion, application of protoplast culture

#### Module III

**Suspension culture:** Concept, Significance and application of suspension culture, different methods of suspension culture, factors affecting culture, secondary metabolite production through in vitro culture methods, hairy root culture, advantages and limitation of suspension culture.

#### Module IV

Genetic engineering: Concept, Importance, gene, markers, vectors, recombinant DNA, indirect and direct gene transfer techniques, gene expression, *Agrobacterium* as a natural genetic engineer.

#### Module V

Application of transgenic plants and bioethics

#### Examination Scheme:

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

#### Text & References:

##### Text

- Plant Tissue Culture: Theory and Practice by S.S. Bhojwani and M.K. Razdan, Elsevier New York, a revised Ed (1996).
- Introduction to plant tissue culture by M.K. Razdan, Science Publishers Inc., New Hampshire USA, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed (2002).
- Plant Biotechnology by K.G. Ramawat, S. Chand Publication, New Delhi (2004).

##### Reference

- ❖ Plant Propagation by Tissue Culture by Anonymous: the background. volume 1. (Eds. George, Edwin F, Hall, M. A and De Klerk, Geert-Jan) Springer, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition Dordrecht, London (2007).
- ❖ Acclimatization of tissue-cultured plants by B. N. Hazarika, Current Science, 85 (12): 1704-1712 (2003).
- ❖ Endosperm culture: a novel method for triploid plant production by T. D. Thomas and R. Chaturvedi, Plant Cell Tiss Organ Cult 93:1-14 (2008).
- ❖ Embryo Rescue In: Plant Development and Biotechnology by S. M. Reed Publisher: CRC Press LLC, pp 235-239 (2005).
- ❖ An epigenetic view of plant cells cultured *in vitro*: somaclonal variation and beyond by Ce´lia Miguel and L. Marum Journal of Experimental Botany, 1-13 (2011).

## ADVANCED ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

**Course Code: MSB 202**

**Credit Unit: 03**

### **THEORY**

#### **Course Objective:**

It aims to promote an understanding and knowledge of animal cell structure and function with particular emphasis on in vitro proliferation and differentiation.

#### **Course Contents:**

#### **Module I: Cell culture**

Introduction, Culture media – Natural and defined media, Primary culture – Steps, Mechanical and enzymatic disaggregation, Cell lines – Maintenance of cell line, Tissue and organ culture, Cryopreservation, Contamination

#### **Module II: Hybridoma Technology**

Introduction, Polyclonal and monoclonal antibodies, Advantages and disadvantages of monoclonal antibodies, Production strategy, Use of monoclonal antibodies, Therapeutic monoclonal antibodies,

#### **Module III: Vaccine production**

Introduction, First generation vaccine, Second generation vaccine, Recombinant subunit vaccine, Peptide vaccine, Nucleic acid vaccines

#### **Module IV: In vitro fertilization and embryo transfer**

Introduction, In vitro fertilization–steps, Embryo transfer–steps, Advantages and disadvantages of IVF-ET.

#### **Module V: Transgenic animals**

Introduction, Gene transfer methods – Viral and non viral methods, Expression vector systems, Biopharming - transgenic animals as bioreactors for producing pharmaceutically important compounds and therapeutic proteins.

#### **Module VI:**

Bioethical issues related to animal biotechnology

#### **Examination Scheme**

<b>Components</b>	<b>CT</b>	<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz</b>	<b>EE</b>
<b>Weightage (%)</b>	15	5	10	70

#### **Text books:**

1. Ramdass, P. (2014). Animal Biotechnology Recent concepts and developments. MJP publishers
2. Masters, J. R. (Ed.). (2000). Animal cell culture: a practical approach (pp. 3-10). New York: Oxford University Press.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Freshney, R. I. (Ed.). (1986). Animal cell culture: a practical approach (Vol. 8). Oxford: IRL press.

## ADVANCED STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY

**Course Code: MSB 203**

**Credit Unit: 03**

**Course Objective:**

The course aims to provide an understanding of the principles and applications of proteins, enzymes and nucleic acids for their role in biochemical pathway as well as interactions among themselves.

**Course Contents:**

**Module I: Introduction to structural biology and Fundamentals of protein structure**

Structural biology Introduction and applications; Side chain structure and function in protein folding and functionality: Secondary structure of proteins-helices, sheets, loops and turns; Structural and functional proteins. Tertiary structure of proteins: alpha domain structures beta domain structures, alpha-beta domain structures, homo and hetero-dimers, trimers and tetramers; forces governing protein-protein interactions; open tertiary structure; Classification of proteins; Sequence and structural motifs in proteins,

**Module II: Structural and Functional relationships of Proteins**

Structure and function of an antibody; structure of hemoglobin, structure of muscle proteins; structure of viruses and viral proteins: structure and function of membrane proteins.

**Module III: Determination of protein structures**

Techniques used for three dimensional structure determinations of proteins: X-ray diffraction, NMR spectroscopy and electron microscopy.

**Module IV: Protein solubility and stabilization**

Salting in and salting out, Parameters affecting; enthalpic and entropic stabilization, mutations increasing stability, .helix capping; Native, partially denatured and denatured proteins; Protein denaturation, Physical and chemical denaturants; Refolding

**Module V: DNA structure**

Covalent structure of DNA, base pairing, hydrogen bonding, DNA melting and annealing, difference between AT and GC pairing, DNA models, The Watson Crick model; Crystal structure of B-DNA, major and minor grooves, dyad symmetry, base pair stacking, propellor twist, A and Z- DNA, triple stranded DNA, telomeric sequences and structure, G-quartets, palindromic and tandem sequences, Base pair flipping and DNA bulges, DNA methylation; Protein-DNA interactions; drug-DNA interactions; Databases of sequences and structure for protein and DNA, public domain softwares for visualizing and modeling biomolecules -Rasmol, Deepview, Whatif, RCSB.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:**

*Text:*

- Introduction to Protein Structure, C. Branden and J Tooze, Garland Publishing Company, New York. 2010.
- Textbook of Structural Biology, Anders Liljas, Lars Liljas and Poul, World Scientific Publishing Co Pte Ltd.

*References:*

- Protein Structure, M. Perutz, Oxford University Press.
- Structural Biology of Viruses, Wah Chiu, Roger M. Burnett and Robert Garce, Oxford University Press.
- Structure and Mechanism in Protein Science, Alan Fersht.

**ADVANCED BIOSTATISTICS FOR BIOLOGISTS**  
**Course Code: MSB204** **Credit Unit: 03**

**Theory****Course Objective:**

The course aims to develop competency and expertise in the application of statistical methods applied to biological data obtained in experimental techniques.

**Course Contents:****Module I: Descriptive statistics**

Measures of Central Tendency (Mean, Median, Mode), Measures of dispersion (Range, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation, Quartile Deviation), combined mean and variance, covariance, Graphs (Bar Chart, Pie Chart, Box Plot, Histogram, Ogive, scatter plot)

**Module II**

Probability (Addition and Multiplication Theorem), Binomial, Poisson and Normal distribution. Correlation and linear regression.

**Module III: Inferential statistics**

Formulation of Hypothesis (One-tailed & Two-tailed), Type I and Type II errors, power of a test, Significance of a test, P-value testing, Hypothesis Testing (students T-test, Z-test, Chi-square test). Analysis of variance (ANOVA)

**Module IV**

Applications of statistical methods using statistical software

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
<b>Weightage (%)</b>	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:****Text:**

- Biostatistics: A foundation for analysis in the Health Sciences, W.W Daniel. Publisher: John Wiley and Sons.
- Biostatistics, P.N Arora and P.K Malhan. Publisher: Himalaya Publishing House.

**References:**

- Introduction to Biostatistics, Ronald N. Forthfer and Eun Sun Lee .Publisher: Elsevier.
- Biostatistics: A foundation for analysis in the Health Sciences, W.W Daniel. Publisher: John Wiley and Sons.
- Statistical Methodology, S.P Gupta. Publisher: S. Chand & Co.
- Biostatistics: A manual of Statistical Methodology for use in Health, Nutrition and Anthropology, K. Visweswara Rao. Publisher: Jaypee Brothers.
- Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, S.C Gupta and V.K Kapoor. Publisher: S. Chand & Co.
- Statistical Analysis, Kaushal, T.L. Publisher: Kalyani Publishers.
- Statistical Methods, Potri, D. Kalyani Publishers.
- Mathematical Statistics by H.C. Saxena and V.K. Kapoor. Publisher: S. Chand & Co

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND SCIENTIFIC WRITING****Course Code: MSB205****Credit Unit: 03****Theory****Course Objective:**

To develop understanding of information and library science research issues in the domain of bioinformatics through review of journal articles, invited talks, and critical group discussions of methods. The main objectives for this course are to develop: familiarity with information and library science-oriented problems in the biomedical sciences, an understanding of research methods in the biomedical domain, critical thinking and evaluation skills and presentation and summarization skills.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Introduction: Science, Scientific Field and Biological research. Role of a researcher in different stages of a project, Routes to research funding (academic and commercial)

**Module II**

Research – Definition – Importance and Meaning of research – Characteristics of research – Types of Research – Steps in research – Identification, Selection and formulation of research problem – Research questions – Research design – Formulation of Hypothesis – Review of Literature.

**Module III: Sampling techniques**

Sampling theory – types of sampling – Steps in sampling – Sampling and Non-sampling error – Sample size – Advantages and limitations of sampling. Collection of Data: Primary Data – Meaning – Data Collection methods – Secondary data – Meaning - Relevance's, Limitations and cautions. Statistics in Research.

**Module IV**

Type of Articles (review, letters etc). Scientific paper format (Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion). Writing, evaluating, presenting and publishing the results of scientific research in the academic press (journals, conferences etc). Choosing the appropriate journal (Sources, Information, Instructions to authors, peer review system, journal evaluation)

**Module V**

Case studies of areas of current research. Formulating a research plan and its presentation

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:****Text:**

- Statistical Methods By S.P. Gupta

**References:**

- Research Methodology Methods and Techniques by C.R. Kothari
- Statistics(Theory and Practice) by B.N. Gupta
- Research Methodology Methods and statistical Techniques by Santosh Gupta
- Scientific journals and magazines

**ADVANCE PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY -Lab****Course Code: MSB221****Credit Unit: 01****Course Objective:**

The present course aims to acquaint the students with lab-scale *in vitro* propagation of plants.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Media preparation and sterilization.

**Module II**

Effect of cytokinins and auxins on explants.

**Module III**

Embryo rescue.

**Module IV**

Seed viability test and in vitro seed germination study

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10

**Note:** Minor variation could be there depending on the examiner.

**ADVANCED ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY -Lab****Course Code: MSB222****Credit Unit: 01****Course Contents:**

1. To study the establishment of animal cell culture lab
2. Reagent preparation for cell culture
3. Culture and maintenance of cells
4. Passaging of cells
5. Cells quantitation
6. Cell viability assay
7. Apoptosis assay
8. Study of cytotoxicity under invitro model.
9. Cryopreservation of cells

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10



**ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY****Course Code: MSB230****Credit Unit: 03****Theory****Course Objective:**

The objective of this course is to familiarize the students with the processes and micro organism that can be employed for a cleaner environment. The students will be applying basic knowledge of microbiology for developing the practices for a cleaner environment, water, fuel, fertilizer, pesticides etc. The course also aims to make the students aware of legislation and acts prevalent to control the degradation of our eco system.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Treatment of municipal wastes and industrial effluents (Physico-Chemical, biological analysis of waste water), Rr. Sec and test waste water treatment sludge treatment and disposal treatment of wastes from paper, textile, dairy, petrochemical and pharmaceutical industry .

**Module II**

Bioremediation and phytoremediation of toxic compounds like pesticides, hydrocarbons, polymers, surfactants, biotransformation and bioaccumulation

**Module III**

Renewable and non-renewable energy resources, clean fuel technology, biofuels.

**Module IV**

Biofertilizers and biopesticides – a cleaner agricultural practice, concept of N<sub>2</sub> - fixation, azolla, cyanobacteria, Rhizobium and VAM as biofertilizers.

**Module V**

Biomining – microbe assisted microbial leaching, bioaccumulation and bio sorption  
Biosensors and biomarkers for ecotoxicity measurement, EIA and Environmental audit.

**Module VI**

Principles in ecotoxicology; animal toxicity tests; statistical concepts of LD<sub>50</sub>; dose-effect and dose response relationship; frequency response and cumulative response; Biological and chemical factors and influence toxicity; global dispersion of toxic substance; dispersion and circulating mechanisms of pollutants; Aquatic toxicity testes; statistical tests; response of planktons to toxicants; EC<sub>50</sub>;

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:****Text:**

- Environmental Biotechnology – Concepts and Applications, Hans-Joachim Jordening and Jesef Winter
- Introduction to Environmental Biotechnology, Milton Wainwright

**References:**

- Waste Water Engineering, Metcalf and Eddy. Publisher: Tata McGraw hill
- Agricultural Biotechnology, S.S. Purohit
- Environmental Microbiology: Methods and Protocols, Alicia L. Ragout De Spencer, Jonh F.T. Spencer  
Principles of Environmental Engineering, Gilbert Masters

**MEDICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY****Course Code: MSB231****Credit Unit: 03****Theory****Course Objective:**

To develop an understanding of role of biochemistry and molecular biology in the diagnosis and clinical management of disease.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Clinical significance of biochemical tests and their role in the diagnosis and monitoring of disease, Clinical characteristic of disease. Role of pharmacological testing in clinical management of disease. Role of clinical biochemistry in detection, diagnosis and therapy of genetically inherited diseases and cancer.

**Module II**

Genetic disease, type of inheritance, single-gene and multifactorial inheritance, example of genetic diseases. Therapeutic intervention in blood disorder by stem cell transplantation/gene therapy.

**Module III**

Clinically important taxonomic grouping of bacteris, Staphylococci, Streptococci etc. Isolation and identification strategies.

Aetiology-identification of disease agents and their source, transmission, portals of entry, noscomial infections. Epidemiology-epidemics, pandemics and endemics disease. Control measure of microbial diseases-public health control methods. Hygiene regulations, population screening for disease. Anti- microbial chemotherapy. Modes of action of major groups of antibiotics.

**Module IV**

Current topics in animal and cellular and molecular biology- cellular and molecular mechanism of human diseases, transgenesis-animal models of human diseases, animals for pharmaceutical protein production.

**Module V**

Manipulation of reproduction and development for application in medicine, agriculture, aquaculture and conservation.

**Module VI**

Management of Clinical Data.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:****Text:**

- Marshall, W J, Clinical Chemistry, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Mosby, 1997.
- Harper's Biochemistry K. Robert, M.D. Murray, D.K. Granner, P.A. Mayes and V.I. Rodwell, McGraw Hill/ Appleton and Lange

**References:**

- Sudbery, P. Human molecular genetics. Addison Wesley Longman (1998)
- Principles of Biochemistry, A.L. Lehninger, D.L. Nelson, M.M. Cox. , Worth Publishing
- Principles of Physical Biochemistry, K.E. Van Holde, W.C. Johnson, Prentice Hall
- Tools of Biochemistry, T.G. Cooper, John Wiley and Sons Inc.
- Enzymes Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Clinical Chemistry, Trevor Palner
- Biochemistry (Fifth Edition), Lubert Stryer
- Physical Biochemistry, David Freifeider
- Annual Review of Biochemistry (1995-2004)
- Enzyme Kinetics: Behaviour and Analysis of Rapid Equilibrium and Steady State Enzyme Systems, I.H. Segel, Wiley-Interscience
- Industrial Enzymes & their applications, H. Uhlig., John Wiley and Sons Inc.

# PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNOLOGY & BIOTECHNOLOGY

**Course Code: MSB232** **Credit Unit: 03**

**Theory****Course Objective:**

The main objectives are to cover representative pharmaceutical dosage forms and general issues of formulation, production, quality requirements, validation and uses and to gain an understanding of the challenges associated with quality pharmaceutical manufacturing

**Pharmaceutical Technology:****Module –I:**

**Introduction to Physical Pharmaceutics** – Metrology, Calculations and Posology.

**Pharmacopoeias & Formularies:** IP,BP,USP

**Packaging of Pharmaceuticals:** Polymer Science and Applications, Formulations and Development, Packaging

**Particulate Technology:** Particle Size, Size reduction, Size Separation, Powder Flow and Compaction

**Unit Operations:** Mixing, Evaporation, Filtration, Centrifugation, Extraction, Distillation, Sterilization, and Drying

**Module-II****Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms & New Drug Delivery Systems:**

Introduction to different dosage forms, their classification with examples (Official formulation), their relative application. Various route of drug administration.

Drug delivery systems: transdermal, parenteral, oral, mucosal, ocular, buccal, rectal and pulmonary delivery.

Novel formulation approaches for better delivery of biotechnology derived drugs, such as reverse micelles, liposomes, microemulsions and microencapsulation.

**Pharmaceutical Biotechnology:****Module III****Immunity & Immunological preparations.**

Introduction about Immunity, Types of Immunity, Immunological preparations, Classification of Immunological preparations, Bacterial & Viral Vaccines, Method of preparation using animals, Alternative method using eggs, Diagnostic preparations containing bacterial toxins, Preparation containing antibodies used to produce passive immunity.

Blood & blood Products:

**Blood Products and Plasma Substitutes:** Collection, processing and storage of whole human blood, concentrated human RBCs, dried human plasma, human fibrinogen, human thrombin, human normal immunoglobulin, human fibrin, fibrin foam, plasma substitutes: ideal requirements, PVP, dextran.

**Module-IV****Pharmaceutical Biotechnology based drug Products:**

Introduction, Method of Preparation and Use of :Activase, Humulin,Streptokinase Humatrope, Hepatitis B vaccine.

Introduction, Method of Preparation and Use of : Penicillins, streptomycins, tetracyclines, vitamin B12 & ethanol.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Suggested Books:**

1. Pharmaceutical Biotechnology, by Daan J. A. Crommelin, Robert D. Sindelar. Informa Healthcare USA, Inc, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.
2. Textbook of Pharmaceutical Biotechnology, By Chandrakant Kokate, Pramod H.J, SS Jalalpure , Publisher: Elsevier India Pvt Ltd.
3. Vyas SP, Dixit VK."Pharmaceutical Biotechnology", 1st edition ,2007, CBS Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi

**COMMUNICATION SKILLS - II****Course Code:** BCS211**Credit Unit: 01****Course Objective:**

To enrich the understanding of English language and communication, structure, style, usage, and vocabulary for global business purposes.

**Course Contents:****Module I: Fundamentals of Communication**

Role and purpose of communication: *7 C's of communication*

Barriers to effective communication

Enhancing listening

Forms of Communication: one-to-one, informal and formal

**Module II: Verbal Communication (Written)**

Business Letter

Social correspondence

Writing resume and Job applications

**Module III: Speaking skills**

Conversational English

Guidelines to give an effective presentation

Activities to include:

Presentations by students

Just a minute

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	CAF	V	GD	GP	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	25	10	10	10	5

CAF – Communication Assessment File

GD – Group Discussion

GP – Group Presentation

**Text & References:**

- Business Communication, Raman – Prakash, Oxford
- Textbook of Business Communication, Ramaswami S, Macmillan
- Speaking Personally, Porter-Ladousse, Cambridge

**SELF DEVELOPMENT AND INTERPERSONAL SKILLS - II  
(BEHAVIOURAL COMMUNICATION AND RELATIONSHIP  
MANAGEMENT)**

Course Code: BSS211

Credit Unit: 01

**Course Objective:**

This course aims at imparting an understanding of:

Process of Behavioural communication

Aspects of interpersonal communication and relationship

Management of individual differences as important dimension of IPR

**Course Contents:**

**Module I: Behavioural Communication**

Scope of Behavioural Communication

Process – Personal, Impersonal and Interpersonal Communication

Guidelines for developing Human Communication skills

Relevance of Behavioural Communication in relationship management

**Module II: Managing Individual Differences in Relationships**

Principles

Types of issues

Approaches

Understanding and importance of self disclosure

Guidelines for effective communication during conflicts

**Module III: Communication Climate: Foundation of Interpersonal Relationships**

Elements of satisfying relationships

Conforming and Disconfirming Communication

Culturally Relevant Communication

Guideline for Creating and Sustaining Healthy Climate

**Module IV: Interpersonal Communication**

Imperatives for Interpersonal Communication

Models – Linear, Interaction and Transaction

Patterns – Complementary, Symmetrical and Parallel

Types – Self and Other Oriented

Steps to improve Interpersonal Communication

**Module V: Interpersonal Relationship Development**

Relationship circle – Peer/ Colleague, Superior and Subordinate

Initiating and establishing IPR

Escalating, maintaining and terminating IPR

Direct and indirect strategies of terminating relationship

Model of ending relationship

**Module VI: End-of-Semester Appraisal**

Viva based on personal journal

Assessment of Behavioural change as a result of training

Exit Level Rating by Self and Observer

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	SAP	A	Mid Term Test (CT)	VIVA	Journal for Success (JOS)
Weightage (%)	20	05	20	30	25

**Text & References:**

- Vangelist L. Anita, Mark N. Knapp, Inter Personal Communication and Human Relationships: Third Edition, Allyn and Bacon
- Julia T. Wood. Interpersonal Communication everyday encounter
- Simons, Christine, Naylor, Belinda: Effective Communication for Managers, 1997 1<sup>st</sup> Edition Cassell
- Harvard Business School, Effective Communication: United States of America
- Beebe, Beebe and Redmond; Interpersonal Communication, 1996; Allyn and Bacon Publishers.

## FRENCH - II

**Course Code:** FLT 211

**Credit Unit:** 02

**Course Objective:**

- To enable the students to overcome the fear of speaking a foreign language and take position as a foreigner speaking French.
- To make them learn the basic rules of French Grammar.

**Course Contents:**

**Module A: pp.38 – 47 : Unité 3 : Objectif 3, 4, 5, 6**

**Module B: pp. 47 to 75 Unité 4, 5**

**Contenu lexical:**

**Unité 3: Organiser son temps**

1. donner/demander des informations sur un emploi du temps, un horaire SNCF – Imaginer un dialogue
2. rédiger un message/ une lettre pour ...
  - i) prendre un rendez-vous/ accepter et confirmer/ annuler
  - ii) inviter/accepter/refuser
3. Faire un programme d'activités  
imaginer une conversation téléphonique/un dialogue  
Propositions- interroger, répondre

**Unité 4: Découvrir son environnement**

1. situer un lieu
2. s'orienter, s'informer sur un itinéraire.
3. Chercher, décrire un logement
4. connaître les rythmes de la vie

**Unité 5: s'informer**

1. demander/donner des informations sur un emploi du temps passé.
2. donner une explication, exprimer le doute ou la certitude.
3. découvrir les relations entre les mots
4. savoir s'informer

**Contenu grammatical:**

1. Adjectifs démonstratifs
2. Adjectifs possessifs/exprimer la possession à l'aide de :  
i. « de » ii. A+nom/pronom disjoint
3. Conjugaison pronominale – négative, interrogative -  
construction à l'infinitif
4. Impératif/exprimer l'obligation/l'interdiction à l'aide de « il faut... »/ «il ne faut pas... »
5. passé composé
6. Questions directes/indirectes

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- le livre à suivre: Campus: Tome 1

**GERMAN – II****Course Code:** FLG 211**Credit Unit:** 02**Course Objective:**

To enable the students to converse, read and write in the language with the help of the basic rules of grammar, which will later help them to strengthen their language.

To give the students an insight into the culture, geography, political situation and economic opportunities available in Germany

Introduction to Grammar to consolidate the language base learnt in Semester I

**Course Contents:****Module I: Everything about Time and Time periods**

Time and times of the day.

Weekdays, months, seasons.

Adverbs of time and time related prepositions

**Module II: Irregular verbs**

Introduction to irregular verbs like to be, and others, to learn the conjugations of the same, (fahren, essen, lessen, schlafen, sprechen und ähnliche).

**Module III: Separable verbs**

To comprehend the change in meaning that the verbs undergo when used as such

Treatment of such verbs with separable prefixes

**Module IV: Reading and comprehension**

Reading and deciphering railway schedules/school time table

Usage of separable verbs in the above context

**Module V: Accusative case**

Accusative case with the relevant articles

Introduction to 2 different kinds of sentences – Nominative and Accusative

**Module VI: Accusative personal pronouns**

Nominative and accusative in comparison

Emphasizing on the universal applicability of the pronouns to both persons and objects

**Module VII: Accusative prepositions**

Accusative prepositions with their use

Both theoretical and figurative use

**Module VIII: Dialogues**

Dialogue reading: 'In the market place'

'At the Hotel'

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- Wolfgang Hieber, Lernziel Deutsch
- Hans-Heinrich Wangler, Sprachkurs Deutsch
- Schulz Griesbach, Deutsche Sprachlehre für Ausländer
- P.L Aneja, Deutsch Interessant- 1, 2 & 3
- Rosa-Maria Dallapiazza et al, Tangram Aktuell A1/1,2
- Braun, Nieder, Schmöe, Deutsch als Fremdsprache 1A, Grundkurs



**SPANISH – II****Course Code:** FLS 211**Credit Unit:** 02**Course Objective:**

To enable students acquire more vocabulary, grammar, Verbal Phrases to understand simple texts and start describing any person or object in Simple Present Tense.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Revision of earlier modules.

**Module II**

Some more AR/ER/IR verbs. Introduction to root changing and irregular AR/ER/IR ending verbs

**Module III**

More verbal phrases (eg, Dios Mio, Que lastima etc), adverbs (*bueno/malo, muy, mucho, bastante, poco*). Simple texts based on grammar and vocabulary done in earlier modules.

**Module IV**

Possessive pronouns

**Module V**

Writing/speaking essays like my friend, my house, my school/institution, myself....descriptions of people, objects etc, computer/internet related vocabulary

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- Español, En Directo I A
- Español Sin Fronteras

**CHINESE – II****Course Code: FLC 211****Credit Unit: 02****Course Objective:**

Chinese is a tonal language where each syllable in isolation has its definite tone (flat, falling, rising and rising/falling), and same syllables with different tones mean different things. When you say, “ma” with a third tone, it mean horse and “ma” with the first tone is Mother. The course aims at familiarizing the student with the basic aspects of speaking ability of Mandarin, the language of Mainland China. The course aims at training students in practical skills and nurturing them to interact with a Chinese person.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Drills

Practice reading aloud

Observe Picture and answer the question.

Tone practice.

Practice using the language both by speaking and by taking notes.

Introduction of basic sentence patterns.

Measure words.

Glad to meet you.

**Module II**

Where do you live?

Learning different colors.

Tones of “bu”

Buying things and how much it costs?

Dialogue on change of Money.

More sentence patterns on Days and Weekdays.

How to tell time. Saying the units of time in Chinese. Learning to say useful phrases like – 8:00, 11:25, 10:30 P.M. everyday, afternoon, evening, night, morning 3:58, one hour, to begin, to end ..... etc.

Morning, Afternoon, Evening, Night.

**Module III**

Use of words of location like-li, wai hang, xia

Furniture – table, chair, bed, bookshelf,.. etc.

Description of room, house or hostel room.. eg what is placed where and how many things are there in it?

Review Lessons – Preview Lessons.

Expression ‘yao’, ‘xiang’ and ‘yaoshi’ (if).

Days of week, months in a year etc.

I am learning Chinese. Is Chinese difficult?

**Module IV**

Counting from 1-1000

Use of “chang-chang”.

Making an Inquiry – What time is it now? Where is the Post Office?

Days of the week. Months in a year.

Use of Preposition – “zai”, “gen”.

Use of interrogative pronoun – “duoshao” and “ji”.

“Whose”??? Sweater etc is it?

Different Games and going out for exercise in the morning.

**Module V**

The verb “qu”

Going to the library issuing a book from the library

Going to the cinema hall, buying tickets

Going to the post office, buying stamps

Going to the market to buy things.. etc

Going to the buy clothes .... Etc.

Hobby. I also like swimming.

Comprehension and answer questions based on it.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- “Elementary Chinese Reader Part I” Lesson 11-20

# BIOPROCESS AND INDUSTRIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

**Course Code: MSB 301**

**Credit Unit:03**

## Course Objective:

The objective of the course is to apply the principles of biochemical engineering in large scale cultivation of microorganism for production of important products.

## Course Contents:

### Module I

Advantage of bioprocess over chemical process. Basic principle in bioprocess technology. Media formulation sterilization, thermal death kinetics, batch and continuous sterilization system. Sterilization of air, fibrous filters, etc.

### Module II

Transport phenomena in bioprocess – Mass transfer, mass transfer co-efficient for gases and liquids. Rate of oxygen transfer. Determination of oxygen transfer coefficient. Rheological properties of intermedium. Biological heat transfer, Heat transfer coefficients.

Bioprocess control and monitoring variables such as temperature, agitation, pressure p4. On line measurement. On/off control. PID control computers in bio process control systems and down stream processing.

### Module III

Kinetics of microbial growth, substrate utilization and product formation Batch, Fed-batch, CSTR types of reactors – CSTR, tower, airlift, bubble column, packed bed, immobilized cells, Control and monitoring, online and off-line control, Computers in bioprocess control systems.

### Module IV

**Industrial production of enzymes:** cellulase, amylase, protease; organic acids: citric acid, acetic acid, lactic acid; ethanol, biomass, antibiotics: classification, penicillins, tetracyclins, chloramphenicol; vitamins: B<sub>12</sub>, riboflavin, fermented dairy products.

**Ethanol:** Production by batch, continuous and cell recycle adopted by various technologies practiced in Indian distilleries using molasses and grains computation of fermentation efficiency, distillation efficiency and overall efficiency of ethanol production, recovery, uses, glucose effect etc. power alcohol – definition, uses, merits and demerits of various technologies for its production.

**Antibiotics:** Classification, penicillin, tetracycline, streptomycin, cephalosporin. Various penicillin as precursor and 'R' – side chain, penicillanase, 6-APA, pencillin production, harvest and recovery, uses of various forms etc.

**Streptomycin:** Chemical structure, production, harvest and recovery, uses by-product of streptomycin fermentation etc.

**Biomass:** Bakers and distillers yeast production using various raw materials, "bio" factors for growth, Crabtree effect, harvesting, different forms and uses.

What are mushroom, different forms of common mushroom production from agro based raw materials and uses.

## Examination Scheme:

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

## Text & References:

### Text:

- Principles of Fermentation Technology, Salisbury, Whitaker and Hall, Aditya Text Pvt. Ltd.
- Industrial Microbiology, Casida, New Age International
- Industrial Microbiology, Prescott and Dunn, C.B.S. Publishers

### References:

- Biochemical Engineering, Bailey and Ollis.
- Principles of Biochemical Engineerin, Humphrey.

## Molecular Genetics and Developmental Biology

**Course Code: MSB 302**

**Credit Unit:03**

### **THEORY**

#### **Course Objective:**

It aims to promote an understanding and knowledge of genetics at molecular level as well as fundamentals and basic mechanisms of development biology

#### **Course Contents:**

##### **Module I: Mendelian Genetics**

Mendelian laws of inheritance, Monohybrid cross and the law of segregation, Dihybrid cross and law of independent assortment, Chromosome theory of inheritance, Multiple allele, lethal allele, Blood group, Rh factor

##### **Module II: Fine Structure of Genes and Chromosomes**

The concept of promoter, Coding sequence, Terminator, Induction of gene for expression. Structural organisation of chromatids, Centromeres, Telomeres, Chromatin, Nucleosome organisation; Euchromatin and heterochromatin; Special chromosomes (e.g., polytene and lampbrush chromosomes), Structural and numerical aberrations involving chromosomes; Hereditary defects - Klinefelter, Turner, Cri-du-Chat and Down syndromes. Mutations - spontaneous and induced, Chemical and physical mutagens.

##### **Module III: Extrachromosomal inheritance and Molecular Genetics**

Coiling of shell in snails, Mitochondrial and chloroplast genetic systems, population genetics: Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium, Gene and genotypic frequencies.

##### **Module IV**

Introduction to the basic concepts of embryology and developmental biology. Gametogenesis: Spermatogenesis, its cellular and hormonal regulation. Oogenesis-Folliculogenesis and oocyte maturation. Fertilization-The cellular and molecular events-cell surface molecules in sperm-egg recognition in animals and union of gametes.

##### **Module V**

Cleavage patterns in animals. Early embryonic development and role of maternal contributions. Blastula formation and embryonic fields. Gastrulation and formation of germ layers. Morphogenesis, morphogenetic cells and molecules.

#### **Examination Scheme**

<b>Components</b>	<b>CT</b>	<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz</b>	<b>EE</b>
<b>Weightage (%)</b>	15	5	10	70

#### **Text books:**

1. Pierce, B. A. (2010). Genetics: A conceptual approach. Macmillan.
2. Berk, A., & Zipursky, S. L. (2000). Molecular cell biology (Vol. 4). New York: WH Freeman.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Alberts, B., Bray, D., Hopkin, K., Johnson, A., Lewis, J., Raff, M., ... & Walter, P. (2013). Essential cell biology. Garland Science.
2. Brown, T. A. (1992). Genetics: a molecular approach (No. Ed. 2). Chapman & Hall.

## ENZYME TECHNOLOGY AND IMMUNOTECHNOLOGY

**Course Code: MSB 303**

**Credit Unit:03**

### Course Objective:

The course objective covers an understanding of the principles and application of protein, secondary metabolites and enzyme biochemistry applicable to industrial bioprocesses. Process design, operation strategies of various enzyme reactors.

Role of antibody engineering in biomedical applications and the importance of immuno genetics in disease processes, tissue transplantation and immune regulation are some of the areas of attributes of this course which can help the students to understand the biotechnology related to human kind.

### Course Contents:

#### Module I: Enzymology

Nomenclature of enzymes, Catalytic mechanisms, Regulation strategies, Inhibition of enzymes Single and multiple substrate systems, Allosteric enzymes, Enzyme kinetics.

#### Module II Enzyme technology and applications

Immobilization of enzymes, Process design and operation strategies for immobilized enzyme reactors of enzyme and Immobilization of multiple enzyme system, Abzymes, ADAPT and ADEPT, Application of enzyme - Industrial, Analytical and therapeutics, Textile processing

#### Module III:

Innate and acquired immunity, clonal nature of Immune Response.

Nature and Biology of antigens and super antigens Antibody structure and function; Types of immunity- innate, acquired, active and passive. Major Histocompatibility Complex, BCR and TCR, Complement system

Cells of the immune system, Hematopoiesis and differentiation, lymphocyte trafficking, B-Lymphocytes, T - Lymphocytes, macrophages, dendritic cells, natural killer, lymphokines and lymphokine activated killer cells, eosinophils, neutrophils and mast cells. Regulation of immune response , Antigen processing and presentation, activation of B and T lymphocytes, cytokines and their role in immune regulation, T cell regulation and MHC restriction, immunological tolerance,

**Module IV:** Cell mediated toxicity, Hypersensitivity, Autoimmunity, Tumor immunology, Transplantation Immunology, Synthetic vaccines, Immunological Techniques: Immuno diffusion, immuno-electrophoresis, ELISA, RIA, fluorescence activated cell sorter, Hybridoma technology and its applications

### Examination Scheme:

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

### Text & References:

#### Text:

- Enzyme Technology, M.F. Chaplin and C. Bucke, Cambridge University Press.
- Enzyme Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Clinical Chemistry, Trevor Palmer.
- Steiner, K., & Schwab, H. (2012). Recent advances in rational approaches for enzyme engineering. Computational and Structural Biotechnology Journal, 2, e201209010. <http://doi.org/10.5936/csbj.201209010>
- Allan Svendsen Enzyme Functionality: Design: Engineering, and Screening 2003 CRC Press 1st edition.
- Turanli-Yildiz, B., Alkim, C., & Cakar, Z. P. (2012). *Protein Engineering Methods and Applications*. INTECH Open Access Publisher.
- Basic Immunology, A.K. Abbas and A.H. Lichtman, Saunders W.B. Company
- Immunology: A Short Course, E. Benjamin, R. Coico and G. Sunshine, Wiley-Leiss Inc.

#### References:

- Enzyme: A Practical Introduction to structure, Mechanism and data analysis, R.A. Copeland, John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- James C. Samuelson Enzyme Engineering: Methods and Protocols (Methods in Molecular Biology) 2013 Humana Press
- Immunology, Roitt, Mosby – Yearbook Inc.
- Kuby Immunology, R.A. Goldsby, T.J. Kindt, and B.A. Osborne, Free

## RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY

**Course Code: MSB 304**

**Credit Unit:03**

### Course Objective:

A complete understanding of molecular techniques like DNA sequencing, restriction mapping, PCR for the cloning and expression of genes implication can be obtained through the course. The successful application of biotechnology largely depends on these advanced molecular techniques.

### Course Contents:

#### Module I

Basic tools, specialized enzymes and specialized cloning vectors (e.g. Antarctic Phosphatase), Specialized cloning vectors (e.g. TOPO, TA, Gateway)

#### Module II: Gene isolation

Expression libraries and their screening, Techniques for analysis of genomic libraries (e.g. 3' RACE, 5' RACE, chromosome walking, chromosome jumping), T-DNA and transposon mediated gene traps

#### Module III: Heterologous gene expression (bacteria and yeast)

Advances in engineering of genes (codon optimization, translational enhancers, mRNA stabilizing factors), vectors (targeting signals, selection markers, purification and solubility tags) and hosts for overexpression and analysis

#### Module IV: Studying gene regulation and control

In-vitro transcription translation, run-on assays, protein-protein and protein-DNA interactions, promoter characterization, differential display. Manipulation of gene expression: Genome wide mutagenesis, gene silencing, RNAi, aptamers, constitutive and tissue specific promoters, expression enhancing elements, terminator technology

#### Module V: Automation and robotic advances in RDT

DNA & protein isolation (alternatives to conventional methods) and sequencing (example from Human Genome Project and other sequencing projects), PCR machines, imaging and gel documentation

#### Module VI: Laboratory, industrial and environmental applications of RDT

High throughput research, disease diagnosis and cure, forensics, DNA vaccines, drug discovery, maintaining genetic diversity, transgenic technology, marker-free GMOs

### Examination Scheme:

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

### Text & References:

#### Text:

- Recombinant DNA by J.D. Watson et al., W.H. Freeman and Company
- Recombinant DNA Technology by T. A. Brown
- Principles of Gene Manipulation: An Introduction to Genetic Engineering by R.W. Old and S. B Primrose, Blackwell Science Inc

#### References:

- Molecular Biotechnology: Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA by B.R. Grick and J.J. Pasternak, ASM Press
- Molecular and Cellular Cells Methods in Biology and Medicine by P.B. Kaufman, W. Wu, D. Kim and C.J. Cseke, CRC Press.
- "Milestones in Biotechnology: Classic Papers on Genetic Engineering" by J.A. Bavies and W.S.
- Reznikoff, Butterworth Heinemann.
- "Gene Expression Technology" by D.V. Goeddel in Methods in Methods in Enzymology, Academic Press Inc.
- "DNA Cloning: A Practical Approach" by D.M. Glover and B.D. Hames, IRL Press.

## GENOMICS AND PROTEOMICS

**Course Code: MSB 305**

**Credit Unit:02**

### Course Objective:

The course helps in developing a detailed understanding of eukaryotic complexity and organization. Current research on the molecular basis of the control of gene expression in eukaryotic has developed a detailed understanding of techniques of gene diagnostics and DNA profile to acquire the fundamental of genomics and bioinformatics, it is desirable to have in depth study on these lines.

### Course Contents:

#### GENOMICS

##### Module I: Introduction to Genomics

Contents of genomes, Molecular markers, Bioinformatics for the analysis of sequence data.

##### Module II: Transcriptomes

Genome expression; RNA Contents,

##### Module III

Strategies for large-scale sequencing projects. The structure, function and evolution of the human genome. The human genome project. Human disease genes.

#### PROTEOMICS

##### Module IV: Introduction to proteomics

Protein structure: secondary structural elements, super-secondary structure, domains, mechanisms of protein folding, tertiary folds. Formation of oligomers. Protein solubility and interaction with solvents and solute. The activity of protein. Protein engineering principles.

##### Module V

Fundamental methods used in proteomics, Relationship between protein structure and function. Post translational protein modification. Protein - protein interaction.

### Examination Scheme:

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

### Text & References:

#### Text:

- Genomes II, T.A. Brown
- Recombinant DNA (Second edition) , James D. Watson and Mark Zoller.

#### References:

- A primer of genome Science, Greg Gibson and Spencer V. Muse.
- Gene cloning and DNA analysis – An introduction (fourth edition), T.A. Brown.

**BIOPROCESS AND INDUSTRIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY LAB**Course Code: **MSB 321**Credit Units: **01****Course Contents:****Module I**

Isolation of industrially important micro organisms for microbial processes.  
 Determination of Thermal Death Point and Thermal death time of micro organisms for design of a sterilizer  
 Determination of growth curve of a supplied micro organism and also determine substrate degradation profile and to compute specific growth rate and growth yield from the data obtained.

**Module II**

Comparative studied of ethanol production using different substrates.  
 Microbial production of antibiotics (Penicillin)  
 Production and estimation of alkaline protease  
 Sauer Krant fermentation

**Module III**

Conventional filtration  
 Protein precipitation and recovery  
 Aqueous two-phase separation  
 Ion exchange chromatography  
 Gel filtration  
 Membrane based filtration i.e. Micro filtration and cross filtration in cross flow Modules.

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10



**ENZYME TECHNOLOGY AND IMMUNOTECHNOLOGY LAB**

**Course Code: MSB 323**

**Course Contents:**

1. Effect of pH and temperature on enzyme activity
2. Determination of  $K_m$  and  $V_m$  from LB plot.
3. Solid/ liquid state fermentation
4. Immobilization of enzyme
5. Blood film preparation and identification of cells.
6. Identification of blood group.
7. Isolation of serum.
8. Radial Immuno Diffusion Test
9. Ouchterlony Double diffusion Test
10. DOT ELISA, SANDWICH ELISA
11. Purification of IgG through affinity chromatography

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10

**Note:** Minor variation could be there depending on the examiner.

**RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY LAB****Course Code: MSB 324****Credit Units: 01****Course Contents:**

1. Preparation and Transformation of competent cells by CaCl<sub>2</sub> method.
2. Restriction digestion
3. Ligation
4. Southern hybridization
5. Western blotting
6. RFLP
7. PCR

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10

**Note:** Minor variation could be there depending on the examiner.

**GENOMICS AND PROTEOMICS LAB****Course Code: MSB 325****Credit Units: 01****Course Contents:**

1. Gene finding tools and Genome annotation
2. Comparison of two given genomes
3. Micro array and Micro array data analysis
4. Inference of protein function from structure
5. Two-hybrid methods

**Examination Scheme:**

IA			EE			
Class Test (Practical Based)	Mid Term Viva	Attendance	Major Experiment	Minor Experiment/Spotting	Practical Record	Viva
15	10	05	35	15	10	10

**Note:** Minor variation could be there depending on the examiner.

## ADVANCED FOOD TECHNOLOGY

**Course Code:MSB 330**

**Credit Unit:03**

**Course Objective:**

The purpose of the food biotechnology major is to produce professional with a wide range of pertinent knowledge and skills in food chemistry, food microbiology and safety, quantitative skills, engineering and processing, marketing and consumer research.

**Course Contents:**

**Module I**

Processing and preservation technologies used in food industry: heating, drying, and baking, irradiation (infrared, microwave and radio frequency), concentration, freezing, chemical preservation, chilling, fermentation, a combination of those technologies.

**Module II**

Pre and post-harvest technologies for extension of storage life and better handling and transportation of fresh fruits and vegetables, to sustain freshness and reduce spoilage.

**Module III**

Development of environment - friendly packaging materials based on product characteristic and performance properties packaging materials, and finished package forms, process schedules for thermal processing of foods in cans, glass, tin-free steel and aluminum containers, and retortable pouches based on heat penetration studies and sterilization value.

**Module IV**

Starter culture, prebiotics, probiotics - their use as flavor enhancer and diseases/ infection combats, application in production of cheese, butter, ice-cream, yoghurt, application in biomedical research, e.g. recombinant LABs as vaccine; modified milk proteins.

**Module V**

Production of SCP (Single cell protein), baker's yeast, brewing industry, application of transgenic plants in food production, transgenic fish, transgenic poultry.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Text & References:**

**Text:**

- Food technology by Frazier.
- Food Microbiology, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition by Adams and Moss.

**References:**

- Introduction to food Biotechnology. Green, Perry Johnson 2002. CRC Press, Boca Raton Florida.
- Food Biotechnology- Techniques and application. Gauri S. Mittal 1992. Technomic Publishing Co., Inc., Lancaster.

## TISSUE ENGINEERING

**Course Code: MSB 331**

**Credit Unit:03**

### Course Objective:

This course will cover topics related to the design and functional assessment of bioengineered tissue substitutes. Strategies for engineering tissues with a load-bearing function will be of particular focus. Strategies to study cell-surface and cell-cell interactions to physical stimuli, bioreactors, biological scaffolds and 3D cell-tissue constructs will be explored through recent papers.

### Course Contents:

#### Module I: Fundamentals of tissue engineering

Basic definition, History, Concepts and overview, Principles and components, current scope of development; use in therapeutics and in vitro testing

#### Module II: Engineering materials

Scaffolds: Functions, Types (ECM-like Scaffolds, Tissue-Derived Scaffolds, Fibrin Gel, Natural Sponge; Injectable Scaffolds, Elastic Scaffolds, Inorganic Scaffolds Composite Scaffolds). Biomaterials: properties, cellular adhesion, surface modifications. Polymers (Natural such as Protein and Polysaccharides; Synthetic such as Poly( $\alpha$ -hydroxyacids, Hydrogels and Polyurethanes), Composite.

#### Module III: Cell Sources:

Fundamental properties of cells, autologous, allogeneic, syngeneic, and xenogeneic cells, and genetically engineered cells, Stem and progenitor cells. Cell Extraction, Biomolecules /synthetic ECM: Growth Factors (Representative Growth factors), Delivery of Growth factors

#### Module IV: Tissue Culture & Engineering Design Aspects

Biomechanics aspects of tissue engineering: application of physical forces, Principles of Scaffold Design – Material considerations, 2 D cell expansion, 3D Tissue Architecture and Function Transport considerations, Bioreactors, Cell seeding and metabolism considerations, Design of Polymeric Scaffolds, Interface Biology – Biocompatibility/Immunogenicity.

#### Module V: Case Studies

Musculoskeletal Tissue Engineering, Cardiovascular Tissue Engineering, Neural Tissue Engineering, Visceral Tissue Engineering. Other Key Issues and Emerging Areas of Interest: Nanobiotechnology, Ethical Issues, FDA and Regulatory Issues, Tissue Engineering Market

### Examination Scheme:

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

### Text & References:

#### Text:

- Frontiers in Tissue Engineering (ISBN 0080426891), Patrick, Mikos, McIntire, Pergamon
- Principles of Tissue Engineering (ISBN 0124366309), Lanza, Langer, Vacanti, Academic Press

#### References:

- Tissue Engineering: Engineering Principles for the Design of Replacement Organs and Tissues By W. Mark Saltzman; Published Oxford University Press US, 2004, pp 523
- Tissue engineering Fundamentals and Applications By Yoshito Ikada, Published Elsevier, 2006, pp 469
- Tissue Engineering Methods & Protocols (ISBN 0896035166, Morgan and Yarmush, Humana Press.

**DRUG DISCOVERY & DEVELOPMENT**

Course Code: MSB 332

Credit Unit:03

**Course Objective:**

The above course will be aimed to identify and design drugs that could be potentially useful in the identification of the candidate drugs, which have efficacy in cell culture or animal models, and thus the most effective compounds could be employed based on the above results for being moved through preclinical studies to clinical trials.

**Module: I****Drug discovery & development:**

General Introduction of drug design and development, Strategies for Target Identification and validation, Lead Identification and Optimization, Pre-Clinical Research and Clinical Research & Pharmacovigilance.

**Module: II****Drug development considerations:**

Introduction to Pharmacology, Sources of drugs, Dosage forms and routes of administration, mechanism of action, Combined effect of drugs, Factors modifying drug action, tolerance and dependence, Pharmacogenetics.

Pharmacokinetic, Pharmacodynamic and Toxicological considerations in drug development, Physiochemical properties of drugs in relations to their biological activity, Rout of drugs administrations, Various types of dosage formulations, Stability of drugs.

**Module: III****Drug Receptor Theories:**

Principles of drug action, Mechanisms of drug action, Drug-receptor interactions, Types of drug targets, G-Protein coupled receptor, Ion Channels, Ligand Gated Ion Channels, Enzymatic drug receptor and Transducer mechanisms, Dose response relationship, Factors modifying drug action.

**Module: IV****Rational Drug Design:**

Introduction, Types of drugs design: Legand based, Structure based, Rational drug discovery, Computer Aided drug design, De novo drug design methodologies.

Structure activity relationships in drug design, Statistical techniques behind QSAR, Molecular descriptors 3D QSAR and COMFA, Molecular modeling, Molecular docking and dynamics.

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT	Attendance	Assignment/ Project/Seminar/Quiz	EE
Weightage (%)	15	5	10	70

**Suggested Books:**

- New Drug Development: Design, Methodology, and Analysis, by J. Rick Turner, Published by John Wiley & Sons, 2007.
- Essentials of Medical Pharmacology by K D Tripathi, Published by JAYPEE Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd. 7<sup>th</sup> Edition 2010.
- Biopharmaceutics & Pharmacokinetics by DM Brahmkar & SB Jaiswal, Published by Vallabh Prakashan; 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 2012.
- Drug Discovery and Clinical Research, by S.K Gupta, Published by JAYPEE Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd

## COMMUNICATION SKILLS - III

**Course Code:**            **BCS311**

**Credit Units: 01**

**Course Objective:**

To initiate the learners with the basic mechanics of writing skills and facilitate them with the core skills required for communication in the professional world.

**Course Contents:**

**Module I: Mechanics and Semantics of Sentences**

Writing effective sentences  
Style and Structure

**Module II: Developing writing skills**

Inter - office communication: Business Letter; E mails; Netiquette  
Intra – office communication: Memos, Notices, Circulars, Minutes  
Report Writing

**Module III: Business Presentations**

Planning, design and layout of presentation  
Information Packaging  
Audience analysis  
Audio visual aids  
Speaking with confidence  
Case Studies

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	CAF	V	GD	GP	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	25	10	10	10	5

CAF – Communication Assessment File

GD – Group Discussion

GP – Group Presentation

**Text & References:**

- Krishnaswamy, N, Creative English for Communication, Macmillan
- Raman Prakash, Business Communication, Oxford.

## SELF DEVELOPMENT AND INTERPERSONAL SKILLS - III (LEADING THROUGH TEAMS)

**Course Code:** BSS311

**Credit Units: 01**

### **Course Objective:**

This course aims to enable students to:

Understand the concept and building of teams

Manage conflict and stress within team

Facilitate better team management and organizational effectiveness through universal human values.

### **Course Contents:**

#### **Module I: Teams: An Overview**

Team Design Features: team vs. group

Effective Team Mission and Vision

Life Cycle of a Project Team

Rationale of a Team, Goal Analysis and Team Roles

#### **Module II: Team & Sociometry**

Patterns of Interaction in a Team

Sociometry: Method of studying attractions and repulsions in groups

Construction of sociogram for studying interpersonal relations in a Team

#### **Module III: Team Building**

Types and Development of Team Building

Stages of team growth

Team performance curve

Profiling your Team: Internal & External Dynamics

Team Strategies for organizational vision

Team communication

#### **Module IV: Team Leadership & Conflict Management**

Leadership styles in organizations

Self Authorized team leadership

Causes of team conflict

Conflict management strategies

Stress and Coping in teams

#### **Module V: Global Teams and Universal Values**

Management by values

Pragmatic spirituality in life and organization

Building global teams through universal human values

Learning based on project work on Scriptures like Ramayana, Mahabharata, Gita etc.

#### **Module VI: End-of-Semester Appraisal**

Viva based on personal journal

Assessment of Behavioural change as a result of training

Exit Level Rating by Self and Observer



**Examination Scheme:**

<b>Components</b>	<b>SAP</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>Mid Term Test (CT)</b>	<b>VIVA</b>	<b>Journal for Success (JOS)</b>
<b>Weightage (%)</b>	20	05	20	30	25

**Text & References:**

- Organizational Behaviour, Davis, K.
- Hoover, Judith D. Effective Small Group and Team Communication, 2002, Harcourt College Publishers
- LaFasto and Larson: When Teams Work Best, 2001, Response Books (Sage), New Delhi
- Dick, Mc Cann & Margerison, Charles: Team Management, 1992 Edition, viva books
- J William Pfeiffer (ed.) Theories and Models in Applied Self Development and Interpersonal Skills, Vol 2, Group (1996); Pfeiffer & Company
- Smither Robert D.; The Psychology of Work and Human Performance, 1994, Harper Collins College Publishers

## FRENCH - III

**Course Code: FLT311**

**Credit Units: 02**

### Course Objective:

To provide the students with the know-how

- To master the current social communication skills in oral and in written.
- To enrich the formulations, the linguistic tools and vary the sentence construction without repetition.

### Course Contents:

**Module B: pp. 76 – 88 Unité 6**

**Module C: pp. 89 to103 Unité 7**

#### Contenu lexical: Unité 6: se faire plaisir

1. acheter : exprimer ses choix, décrire un objet (forme, dimension, poids et matières) payer
2. parler de la nourriture, deux façons d'exprimer la quantité, commander un repas au restaurant
3. parler des différentes occasions de faire la fête

#### Unité 7: Cultiver ses relations

1. maîtriser les actes de la communication sociale courante  
(Salutations, présentations, invitations, remerciements)
2. annoncer un événement, exprimer un souhait, remercier,  
s'excuser par écrit.
3. caractériser une personne (aspect physique et caractère)

#### Contenu grammatical:

1. accord des adjectifs qualificatifs
2. articles partitifs
3. Négations avec de, ne...rien/personne/plus
4. Questions avec combien, quel...
5. expressions de la quantité
6. ne...plus/toujours - encore
7. pronoms compléments directs et indirects
8. accord du participe passé (auxiliaire « avoir ») avec l'objet direct
9. Impératif avec un pronom complément direct ou indirect
10. construction avec « que » - Je crois que/ Je pense que/ Je sais que

### Examination Scheme:

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

### Text & References:

- le livre à suivre : Campus: Tome 1

**GERMAN - III****Course Code: FLG311****Credit Units: 02****Course Objective:**

To enable the students to converse, read and write in the language with the help of the basic rules of grammar, which will later help them to strengthen their language.

To give the students an insight into the culture, geography, political situation and economic opportunities available in Germany

**Course Contents:****Module I: Modal verbs**

Modal verbs with conjugations and usage

Imparting the finer nuances of the language

**Module II: Information about Germany (ongoing)**

Information about Germany in the form of presentations or "Referat"- neighbors, states and capitals, important cities and towns and characteristic features of the same, and also a few other topics related to Germany.

**Module III: Dative case**

Dative case, comparison with accusative case

Dative case with the relevant articles

Introduction to 3 different kinds of sentences – nominative, accusative and dative

**Module IV: Dative personal pronouns**

Nominative, accusative and dative pronouns in comparison

**Module V: Dative prepositions**

Dative preposition with their usage both theoretical and figurative use

**Module VI: Dialogues**

In the Restaurant,

At the Tourist Information Office,

A telephone conversation

**Module VII: Directions**

Names of the directions

Asking and telling the directions with the help of a roadmap

**Module VIII: Conjunctions**

To assimilate the knowledge of the conjunctions learnt indirectly so far

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- Wolfgang Hieber, Lernziel Deutsch
- Hans-Heinrich Wangler, Sprachkurs Deutsch
- Schulz Griesbach, Deutsche Sprachlehre für Ausländer
- P.L Aneja, Deutsch Interessant- 1, 2 & 3
- Rosa-Maria Dallapiazza et al, Tangram Aktuell A1/1,2
- Braun, Nieder, Schmöe, Deutsch als Fremdsprache 1A, Grundkurs

**SPANISH – III****Course Code: FLS311****Credit Units: 02****Course Objective:**

To enable students acquire knowledge of the Set/definite expressions (idiomatic expressions) in Spanish language and to handle some Spanish situations with ease.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Revision of earlier semester modules

Set expressions (idiomatic expressions) with the verb *Tener, Poner, Ir...*

Weather

**Module II**

Introduction to *Gustar...* and all its forms. Revision of *Gustar* and usage of it

**Module III**

Translation of Spanish-English; English-Spanish. Practice sentences.

How to ask for directions (using *estar*)

Introduction to IR + A + INFINITIVE FORM OF A VERB

**Module IV**

Simple conversation with help of texts and vocabulary

En el restaurante

En el instituto

En el aeropuerto

**Module V**

Reflexives

**Examination Scheme:**

Components	CT1	CT2	C	I	V	A
Weightage (%)	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- Español, En Directo I A
- Español Sin Fronteras -Nivel Elemental

**CHINESE – III****Course Code: FLC311****Credit Units: 02****Course Objective:**

Foreign words are usually imported by translating the concept into Chinese, the emphasis is on the meaning rather than the sound. But the system runs into a problem because the underlying name of personal name is often obscure so they are almost always transcribed according to their pronunciation alone. The course aims at familiarizing the student with the basic aspects of speaking ability of Mandarin, the language of Mainland China. The course aims at training students in practical skills and nurturing them to interact with a Chinese person.

**Course Contents:****Module I**

Drills  
 Dialogue practice  
 Observe picture and answer the question.  
 Introduction of written characters.  
 Practice reading aloud  
 Practice using the language both by speaking and by taking notes.  
 Character writing and stroke order

**Module II**

Measure words  
 Position words e.g. inside, outside, middle, in front, behind, top, bottom, side, left, right, straight.  
 Directional words – beibian, xibian, nanbian, dongbian, zhongjian.  
 Our school and its different building locations.  
 What game do you like?  
 Difference between “hii” and “neng”, “keyi”.

**Module III**

Changing affirmative sentences to negative ones and vice versa  
 Human body parts.  
 Not feeling well words e.g. ; fever, cold, stomach ache, head ache.  
 Use of the modal particle “le”  
 Making a telephone call  
 Use of “jiu” and “cal” (Grammar portion)  
 Automobiles e.g. Bus, train, boat, car, bike etc.  
 Traveling, by train, by airplane, by bus, on the bike, by boat etc.

**Module IV**

The ordinal number “di”  
 “Mei” the demonstrative pronoun e.g. mei tian, mei nian etc.  
 use of to enter to exit  
 Structural particle “de” (Compliment of degree).  
 Going to the Park.  
 Description about class schedule during a week in school.  
 Grammar use of “li” and “cong”.  
 Comprehension reading followed by questions.

**Module V**

Persuasion-Please don't smoke.  
 Please speak slowly  
 Praise – This pictorial is very beautiful  
 Opposites e.g. Clean-Dirty, Little-More, Old-New, Young-Old, Easy-Difficult, Boy-Girl, Black-White, Big-Small, Slow-Fast ... etc.  
 Talking about studies and classmates  
 Use of “it doesn't matter”  
 Enquiring about a student, description about study method.  
 Grammar: Negation of a sentence with a verbal predicate.

**Examination Scheme:**

<b>Components</b>	<b>CT1</b>	<b>CT2</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Weightage (%)</b>	20	20	20	20	15	5

C – Project + Presentation

I – Interaction/Conversation Practice

**Text & References:**

- “Elementary Chinese Reader Part I, Part-2” Lesson 21-30

## PROJECT

**Course code: MSB 460**

**Credit Units: 30**

### GUIDELINES FOR PROJECT FILE

Research experience is as close to a professional problem-solving activity as anything in the curriculum. It provides exposure to research methodology and an opportunity to work closely with a faculty guide. It usually requires the use of advanced concepts, a variety of experimental techniques, and state-of-the-art instrumentation. Research is genuine exploration of the unknown that leads to new knowledge which often warrants publication. But whether or not the results of a research project are publishable, the project should be communicated in the form of a research report written by the student.

Sufficient time should be allowed for satisfactory completion of reports, taking into account that initial drafts should be critiqued by the faculty guide and corrected by the student at each stage.

The File is the principal means by which the work carried out will be assessed and therefore great care should be taken in its preparation.

### In general, the File should be comprehensive and include

- A short account of the activities that were undertaken as part of the project;
- A statement about the extent to which the project has achieved its stated goals.
- A statement about the outcomes of the evaluation and dissemination processes engaged in as part of the project;
- Any activities planned but not yet completed as part of the project, or as a future initiative directly resulting from the project;
- Any problems that have arisen that may be useful to document for future reference.

### Report Layout

The report should contain the following components:

#### ➤ Title or Cover Page

The title page should contain the following information: Project Title; Student's Name; Course; Year; Supervisor's Name.

#### ➤ Acknowledgements (optional)

Acknowledgment to any advisory or financial assistance received in the course of work may be given.

#### ➤ Abstract

A good "Abstract" should be straight to the point; not too descriptive but fully informative. First paragraph should state what was accomplished with regard to the objectives. The abstract does not have to be an entire summary of the project, but rather a concise summary of the scope and results of the project

#### ➤ Table of Contents

Titles and subtitles are to correspond exactly with those in the text.

#### ➤ Introduction

Here a brief introduction to the problem that is central to the project and an outline of the structure of the rest of the report should be provided. The introduction should aim to catch the imagination of the reader, so excessive details should be avoided.

#### ➤ Materials and Methods

This section should aim at experimental designs, materials used. Methodology should be mentioned in details including modifications if any.

#### ➤ Results and Discussion

Present results, discuss and compare these with those from other workers, etc. In writing these section, emphasis should be given on what has been performed and achieved in the course of the work, rather than discuss in detail what is readily available in text books. Avoid abrupt changes in contents from section to section and maintain a lucid flow throughout the thesis. An opening and closing paragraph in every chapter could be included to aid in smooth flow.

Note that in writing the various sections, all figures and tables should as far as possible be next to the associated text, in the same orientation as the main text, numbered, and given appropriate titles or captions. All major equations should also be numbered and unless it is really necessary never write in "point" form.

### ➤ **Conclusion**

A conclusion should be the final section in which the outcome of the work is mentioned briefly.

### ➤ **Future prospects**

### ➤ **Appendices**

The Appendix contains material which is of interest to the reader but not an integral part of the thesis and any problem that have arisen that may be useful to document for future reference.

### ➤ **References/ Bibliography**

This should include papers and books referred to in the body of the report. These should be ordered alphabetically on the author's surname. The titles of journals preferably should not be abbreviated; if they are, abbreviations must comply with an internationally recognised system.

### **Examples**

#### **For research article**

Voravuthikunchai SP, Lortheeranuwat A, Ninrprom T, Popaya W, Pongpaichit S, Supawita T. (2002) Antibacterial activity of Thai medicinal plants against enterohaemorrhagic *Escherichia coli* O157: H7. *Clin Microbiol Infect*, 8 (suppl 1): 116–117.

#### **For book**

Kowalski, M. (1976) Transduction of effectiveness in *Rhizobium meliloti*. SYMBIOTIC NITROGEN FIXATION PLANTS (editor P.S. Nutman IBP), 7: 63-67

### **ASSESSMENT OF THE PROJECT FILE**

Essentially, marking will be based on the following criteria: the quality of the report, the technical merit of the project and the project execution.

Technical merit attempts to assess the quality and depth of the intellectual efforts put into the project.

Project execution is concerned with assessing how much work has been put in.

The File should fulfill the following *assessment objectives*:

### **Range of Research Methods used to obtain information**

### **Execution of Research**

#### **Data Analysis**

Analyse Quantitative/ Qualitative information

Control Quality

#### **Draw Conclusions**

### **Examination Scheme:**

Project Report	50
Viva Voce	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>