CENTRE FOR MEDIA STUDIES - ASCO (A CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE INITIATIVE)



### THE REPERTOIRE

A Quarterly Data Based Info Graphical Analysis of Identified Issue In The Field of Mass Communication



#### POINTS FOR DISCUSSION

About the Report
Introduction
Facts and Figures

#### **BASIC INFORMATION**

The Repertoire is a quarterly data based graphical analysis of identified issue in the field of Mass Communication which will allow the reader to understand, analyse and interpret latest fact/development from different authenticated source compiled together.

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#### INTRODUCTION

Since the advent of television in India in 1959 it has been proved to be the most powerful medium of communication across the nation. Television being an audiovisual medium has a wider ambit in perception and outlook among the people. Television in India was first introduced in a small studio in Delhi on an experimental basis by UNESCO for community development and formal education and from then it has kept on rising. The evolution of television industry in India can be seen by TV's quantum jump from 1 channel in 1962 to 918 channels in 2019, with 836 million TV owning individuals.

#### EVOLUTION OF TELEVISION IN INDIA

1959

1965

1967

1972

1976

**Experimental transmission from Delhi** 

Regular service with daily news bulletin in Hindi

Krishi Darshan - programmes for farmers

Television in a second city—Mumbai

**Commercials introduced** 

Starting of national programmes, colour transmission and networking through satellite

#### EVOLUTION OF TELEVISION IN INDIA

1982

1983

1985

1993

1997

First mass appeal serial Hum Log launched

Country wide classroom of UGC launched

First regional satellite network in Maharashtra

Regional language satellite channels

Commercials introduced Prasar Bharati—the autonomous broadcasting corporation of India

**DD Sports channel inaugurated** 

#### POST-LIBERALIZATION ERA

1991

The government allowed private and foreign broadcasters to engage in limited operations in India

1992

Zee becomes first private owned Indian channel to broadcast over cable

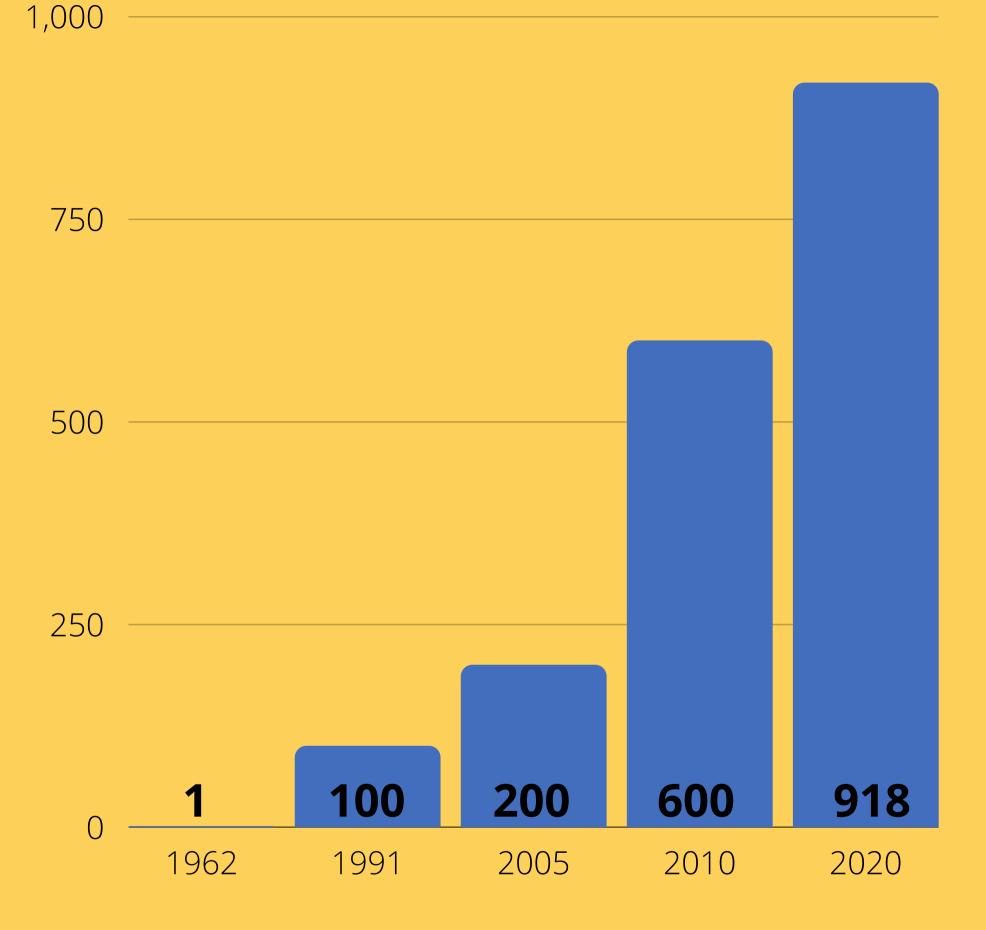
1992

MTV, Star Plus, Star Movies, BBC, Prime Sports Launched

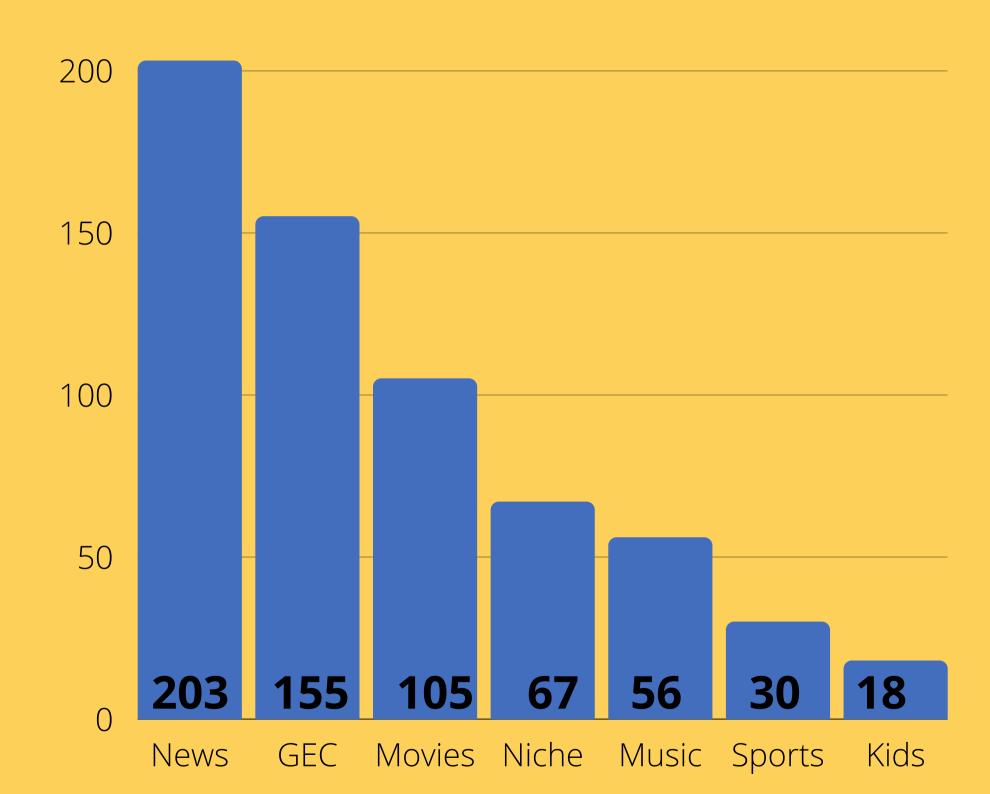
1992

Sun TV (India) was launched in as the first private channel in South India

# GROWTH OF CHANNELS IN INDIA

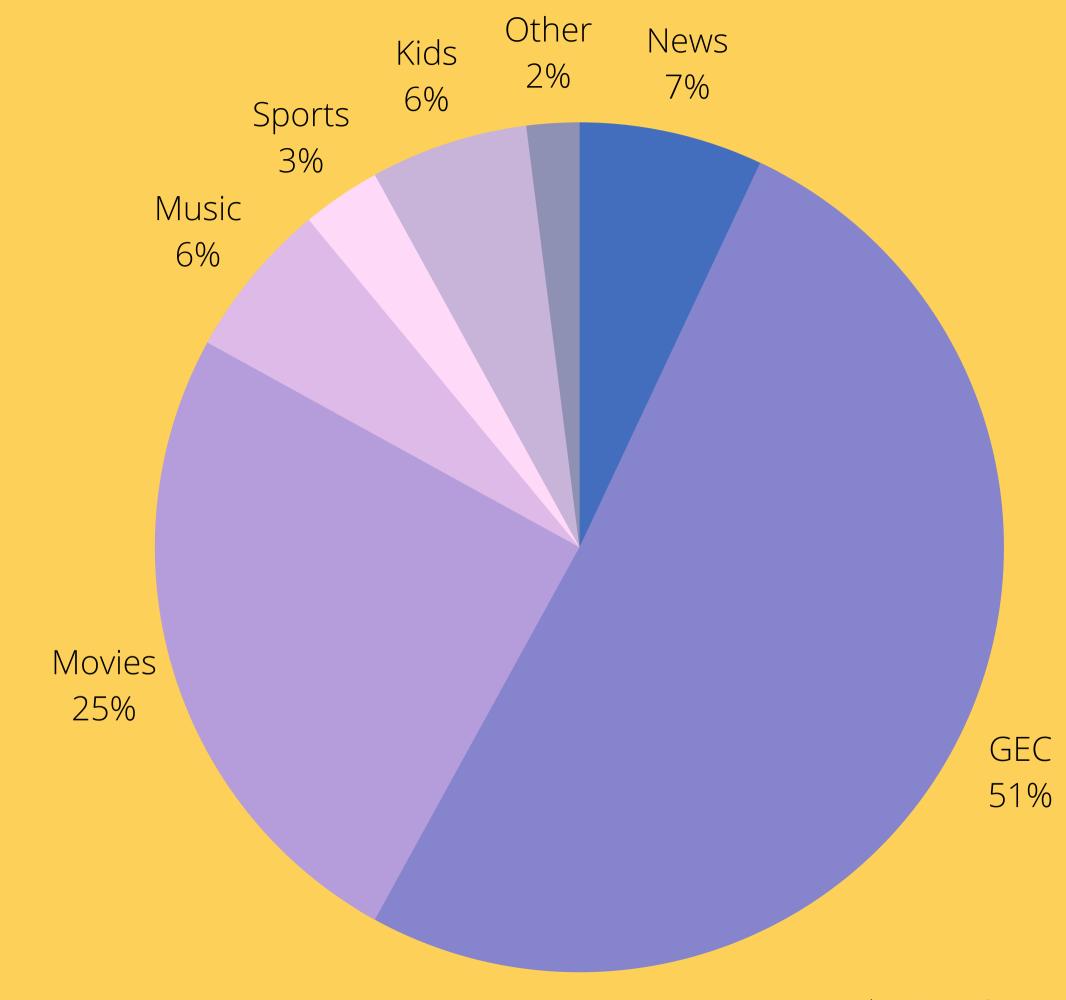


### NUMBER OF TELEVISION CHANNELS IN INDIA BY GENRE



GEC- General Entertainment Channel https://www.statista.com

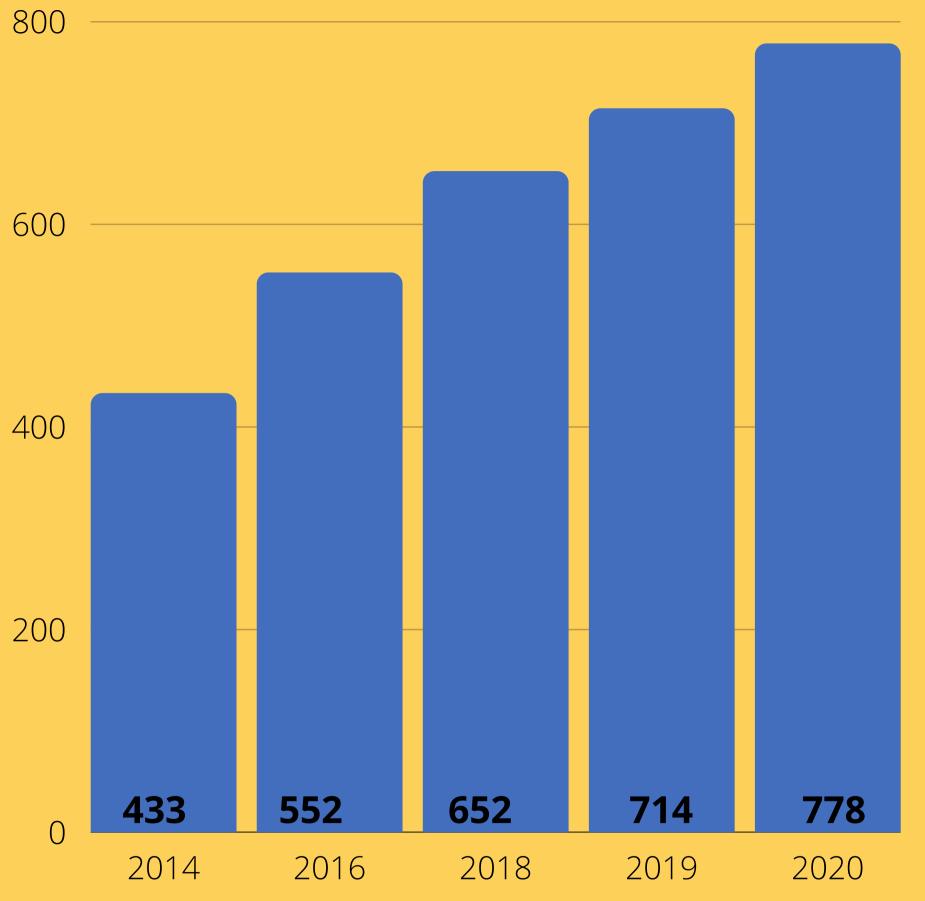
## VIEWERSHIP BY GENRES



GEC- General Entertainment Channel https://www.statista.com

### VALUE OF TELEVISION INDUSTRY

### REVENUE OF TELEVISION INDUSTRY



### **QUICK FACTS**

836 M TV owning individuals

NEWS TODAY



103 M Cable TV Subscribers



1.5 M HITS Subscribers



82% of Indians watch
TV together

98% of 197 million TV
homes in the
country have still have
access to single TV

GEC holds 17% of
Feature Film content,
second only to the
Movies genre

Time bands 20:30-21:00
and 21:00-21:30 within
prime time could be
called 'Super prime time'
as they have
noticeably higher Reach

#### TRP SYSTEM

Audience measurement implies measurement of what is being viewed. It indicates the popularity of a channel or a programme and assists advertisers, broadcasters and advertising agencies in selecting the right media at the right time to reach the target audience. On the basis of audience measurement data, ratings are assigned to various programmes on television. Television ratings in turn influence programmes produced for the viewers.

In 2008, Television rating services on a commercial basis were provided by TAM Media Research and Audience Measurement and Analytics Ltd. MIB, in 2008, sought TRAI's recommendations on various issues relating to the Television Audience Measurement (TAM)/ Television Rating Points (TRP) and the policy guidelines to be adopted for Rating Agencies. TRAI gave its recommendations to MIB on 19th August 2008 covering various aspects including the need for the Government to regulate the system of television ratings.

#### HISTORY OF TRP AGENCY

1983

1996

2004

2006

2007

Indian Market Research Bureau conducted television ratings first time in India

Nielsen started ratings with IMRB and established TAM

Measurement Analytics Ltd. (aMap) was founded

OMS & Adience Measurement Analytics Ltd. jointly set up Media Laboratory at MICA Ahemdabad

Broadcast Audience Research Council (BARC) was established

**BAARC** replaced TAM and started measuring TRP

#### ROLE OF BARC IN THE TELEVISION INDUSTRY



BARC is an industry led body represented by Indian Broadcasting Foundation (IBF), Indian Society of Advertisers (ISA) and Advertising Agencies Association of India (AAAI). BARC commenced its operations in 2015 and since then it is the sole provider of TV rating services on commercial basis. Currently more than 550 TV channels are being monitored for the purpose of audience measurement by BARC.

## TOP 5 CHANNELS GEC: ALL INDIA (U+R)











**STAR Sports 1 Hindi** 

**STAR Utsav** 

**STAR Plus** 

Sun TV

**STAR Maa** 

## TOP 5 CHANNELS MUSIC: ALL INDIA (U+R)











Mastii B4U Music 9XM MTV Beats Bindass

## TOP 5 CHANNELS MOVIES: ALL INDIA (U+R)











Dhinchak Star Gold Sony Max Zee Cinema Zee Anmol

## TOP 5 CHANNELS KIDS: ALL INDIA (U+R)











Nick Pogo Hungama Disney Channel Sonic Nickelodeon



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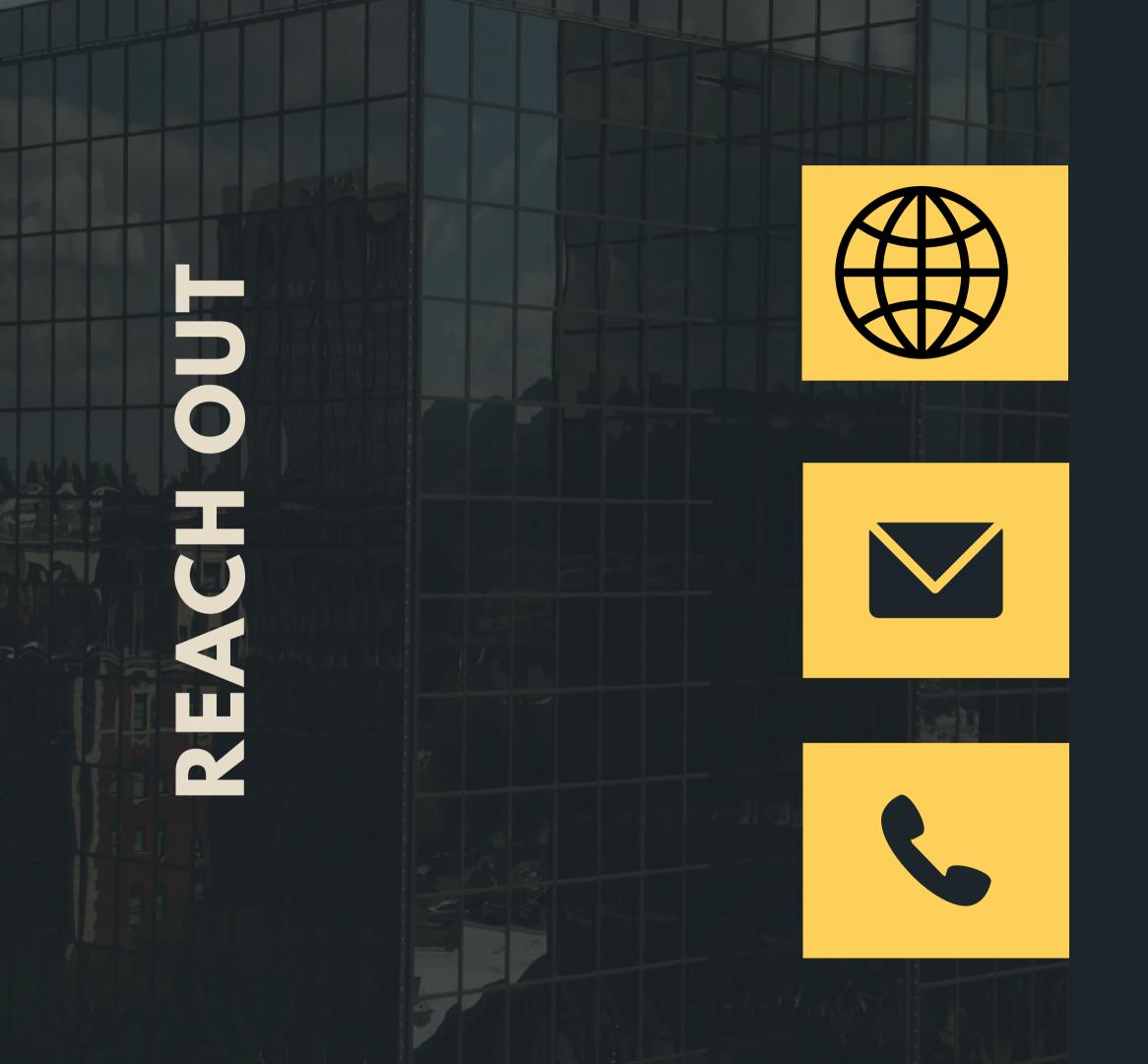
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https://https://barcindia.co.in https://trai.gov.in https://www.statista.com



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